















COL. CADWALLADER JONES

A Genealogical History

By Colonel Cadwallader Jones



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TO MY DESCENDANTS

THIS HISTORY OF THEIR ANCESTORS

IS AFFECTIONATELY DEDICATED

BY

CADWALLADER JONES

1899



FORE - WORD

This volume of family history was written by my father, Col. Cadwallader Jones, and left by him in rough manuscript. He compiled it from data, notes, and personal reminiscences, collected by him during the greater part of his life, especially the last few years, and with untiring patience and wonderful system recorded and classified.

I trust that any omissions or incorrect detail of data which may occur in this book will be excused by its readers, as his life was not spared long enough to complete the work as fully as he wished and intended.

In the history of his immediate family, he gives a sketch of his own life with the rest, but with his usual modesty made it very short and unpretentious—I add a few extracts from some of the notices of him in the papers at the time of his death:

"Columbia, S. C., December 1, 1899. Col. Cadwallader Jones died early this morning—full of years and honors he passed away. Although 86 years old, Col. Jones has been always the picture of health, and it was only during the past week or two that his physical powers began to fail and his family and friends to realize that it was but a question of a short time when his brave spirit would return to the God who gave it."

"December 3d. The funeral services of the late Col. Jones were held yesterday afternoon at Trinity Church. The attendance was very large, showing the high esteem

in which this distinguished gentleman was held in Columbia. A striking sight was the long procession of children and kindred that followed the bier of Col. Jones on foot from the home of his daughter, Mrs. T. C. Robertson, into the church. There were eight sons and daughters, and perhaps twenty grand-children.

"The members of Camp Hampton, U. C. V., turned out in a body to attend the services, and the Confederate Camp at Rock Hill, of which he was Commander, sent an honorary delegation, bearing a handsome floral offering from his old comrades. Inside the casket was placed three roses, one which was transplanted in 1780 from the garden at 'Mt. Gallant,' the home of Col. Jones' greatgrand-father, Gen. Allen Jones, in eastern North Carolina; one from the gardens of his wife's father, Gov. Iredell, of Raleigh, N. C., which he has carried around with him since 1840, and another, contributed by a friend, which was grown from a bud that rested on the pulseless heart of John C. Calhoun."

"Though in later years, owing to age, Col. Cad. Jones has not been prominently connected with public affairs, yet for more than a quarter of a century he was foremost in serving the interests of his State. He was always true and enthusiastic in every cause he espoused, entering the many contests which were presented with all the spirit, zeal and earnestness, always so characteristic of his. nature. When the Confederate War broke out, he organized a company of volunteers at Rock Hill, was elected Captain, and when the 12th Regiment was organized he was made Major; and after the battle of Sharpsburg he became Colonel. He bore with honor throughout the war the old sword worn by his father in the War of 1812,

and his grand-father in the Revolution. * * * The greater part of his life in South Carolina was spent at his hospitable home in Rock Hill, where he sought retirement from the excitement of political strife, and preferred the peace and quiet of his home circle and his many friends. He was a slave-owner and a planter on an extensive scale."

The vestry of the "Church of Our Saviour," at Rock Hill, in a memorial to him, says:

"This noble old man and his beloved wife were the first Episcopalians in this section. They were the first to organize the church here, and with zeal and love to work for its upbuilding. * * * We thank our Heavenly Father for the good example of these saints and for the privilege of worshipping with them at the same altar. Col. Jones was a leading citizen, a brave officer in the Confederate War, but above all, he was a Christian gentleman."

A. I. ROBERTSON.

Columbia, S. C., April 10, 1900.



A GENEALOGICAL HISTORY

We ought to keep before us the memory of our fathers. To this end it seems proper that I, the oldest living son of the Jones family of Roanoke, Va., should record what I know of them, for the information of those who bear their name or inherit their blood.

This I propose briefly to do, making record also of the families with whom they intermarried. As we like to trace the waters of rivers to their source among the hills and mountains, so I hope the descendants of those families may be interested in tracing their lineage to as remote an ancestry as is now permitted. In this effort we can only essay to rival the hunter who brings home a good bag of birds, not hoping to catch all that are in the woods.

There were in Virginia at an early period of the settlement of that colony, two Jones families, both of Welsh extraction and connected in the old country—one known as the Robert Jones, and the other as the Peter or Cadwallader Jones family. These, after a long residence in Virginia, were united by the intermarriage of Maj. Allen Jones Green and Lucy Pride Jones, daughter of Maj. Cadwallader Jones, the 23d October, 1804, and further by the marriage of Frederick L. J. Pride, son of Maj. C. Jones, with Amaryllis Sitgreaves, grand-daughter of Gen. Allen Jones, the 27th June, 1811, and further still by the marriage of Col. Cadwallader Jones to Rebecca E. Long, grand-daughter of Gen. Allen Jones.

The name Jones is Welsh, and is derived from John. The Welsh had no surname until compelled by Parlia-

ment. Then they took their father's name for their surname. Thus Robert ap John, or Robert son of John, became Robert John or Johns, and by inserting e for euphony, became Johnes or Jones.

ROBERT JONES.—About the middle of the 17th century, Robert Iones of Wales came to Virginia as boatswain on a British man-of-war. Falling in love with a Norfolk "damsel," as tradition names her, while the ship lay off Old Point Comfort, he leaped overboard the night previous to sailing and swam ashore to his betrothed. They soon after married and settled near Norfolk. There were several children the fruits of this marriage, among them Robert Iones, second of the name. He was a planter in Surrey County, and was the father of Robert, called Robin Iones, third of the name, and of John and Nathaniel Jones, and others not remembered. John had two daughters. Patsey and Elizabeth; the first married William Daniel, and was the mother of Hon. Jos. I. Daniel, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, and of Hon. J. R. I. Daniel, of North Carolina, member of Congress from Halifax District, and Attorney General of the State. Elizabeth was the mother of William Gray, of Randolph County, Va. Nathaniel Jones lived in Wake County, N. C., and was frequently member of the House and Senate. His first term in the House was in 1787, and in the Senate in 1801. Kimbro Iones, a descendant of this Nathaniel, was a man of influence in the County of Wake, member of Assembly 1819, member of the Convention in 1835 which revised the Constitution of the State.

Robert, or Robin Jones, third of the name, moved to North Carolina as agent or attorney of John Cartaret, Earl of Granville, one of the eight Lords Proprietors. The rule of these Proprietors was overthrown 1719. The surrender of their charters was in 1727. Lord Granville refused to join in this surrender, whereupon it was agreed between him and the King that he should have about onehalf of the State of North Carolina, but was to have no political authority. This agreement was in 1744.

Robin Jones was a lawyer of eminent ability; was educated in England, where he attracted the attention of Granville, was appointed Attorney General for the Crown for North Carolina in 1761, as appears in a dispatch from Gov. Dobbs in Rolls office, London. Willie Jones, in a letter to his son, then a youth at college, dated March 1, 1798, says of him: "I not only wish that you should equal your companions and excel myself in all useful knowledge, but that you should rival your grand-father, Robert Jones, who was in point of genius a *model indeed!*"

This was never intended to see the light, and was accidentally discovered in an old file of letters, all the more to be appreciated. By his profession and as agent of his Lordship and attorney for the Crown, he rapidly acquired wealth, and became probably the largest landed proprietor on the Roanoke.

In the Rolls office there is this dispatch: "April 20, 1766. The Tuskeroras will move from Bertie this week to New York. Mr. Jones, the Attorney General, advanced £1,200 to aid in bringing waggons and provisions, on the credit of their land." The colonial records of North Carolina show that he was member of Assembly 1754-55, was author of the bill to establish a Supreme and County Court, and was appointed to prepare an address to the Governor on grievances. He moved the address to his Majesty to give £8,000 to enable the Governor to assist in repelling the French. He died October 2, 1766, as appears from this dispatch, 1767: "Gov. Tryon informs the Board of Trade of the death of Robert Jones on October 2, and that he had appointed Marmaduke Jones, who had long been a resident, of first credit and capacity, about forty years old, educated in England and cousin to Sir

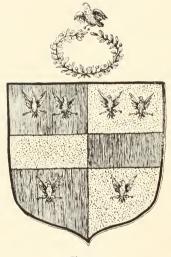
Marmaduke Wyvil." He was in every way a remarkable man. It became necessary to amputate his leg on account of white swelling; he postponed the operation until the afternoon, that he might argue a case in the morning. He was a firm believer in the Church of England. He lived unhappily with his second wife, Mary Eaton, and said in his will, that what he gave her in lieu of dower was far more than she deserved. Elizabeth was the only child of this marriage. She m., 10 August, 1781, Benjamin Williams, Governor of North Carolina 1799 and 1807. Their son Benjamin married, 19 October, 1821, Mary Chalmers, of Moore County, and left a son, Benjamin Williams, whose widow is now living.

Robin Jones married first, Sarah Cobb, in 1737 or '38, and was the founder of the Jones family in the counties of Halifax and Northampton, on the Roanoke. His descendants by this wife intermarried with the Haynes, Eatons, Mumfords and Gilchrists, in colonial times, and later on with the Longs, Davies, Greens, Sitgreaves, Polks, Stiths, Daniels, Withers, Eppes, Brodnax, and the Cadwallader Jones family, all in their day persons of the first respectability, and numbering now one of the largest connections in this country.

Before beginning with this multitude of descendants and kindred, let me recall the memory of our Welsh ancestors. It has been said of them that they can look upon the Saxons and Danes and Normans as recent intruders. They are the ancient Britons who escaped the Roman and Saxon conquests, and maintained their freedom, their customs and language until the latter part of the 13th century, when, after a most frantic and desperate struggle, they surrendered to Edward I. The Welsh bards, one of whom was Cadwallan, kept alive the spirit of freedom and independence by rehearsing in song the heroic achievements of their fathers. This influence was so



MRS. GOV. WILLIAMS
(née Elizabeth Jones)
From Photograph of Miniature



EPPES

great that the King ordered these minstrels to be massacred wherever found. I hope that those who inherit the blood of these ancient Britons may also inherit their spirit of independence, their love of liberty and their heroism to maintain it.

Robert Cobb, son of Isaac, m. 9th February, 1712, Rebecca, daughter of William Pinkithman (Virginia Historical Magazine). She died in 1715, leaving two daughters, Elizabeth and Rebecca. Elizabeth married James Shields. In 1718, Robert Cobb m. his second wife, Elizabeth, daughter of Daniel Allen, rector of the Episcopal Church and had two daughters, Sarah, who m. Robin Jones above mentioned, and Martha, who m. Dudley Richardson. Elizabeth survived Robert Cobb and m. Samuel Weldon, of Henrico County, Va. His son Samuel Weldon was delegate to the Convention of 1776, and his son Daniel was Commissioner to run the boundary line of North Carolina. The town of Weldon was named for this family.

Little is known of Robert Cobb or William Pinkithman. Bishop Meade mentions them as vestrymen of old Benton Church, in the early part of the last century. The law required in colonial times that "the most able and discrete persons" should be chosen vestrymen. The entry of the marriage of Robert Cobb, 9th February, 1712, appears in his father's Bible printed in 1696. The name Isaac Cobb is written in it 1703.

Robert or Robin Jones and wife, Sarah Cobb, had two sons, Allen and Willie, and one daughter, Martha. While studying law in London, Robin had become known to Lord Granville, who owned large possessions in the colonies. He now sent his sons, Allen and Willie, to Eton College to be educated, and they were put under the charge of Lord Granville. These two brothers became planters, owning large estates on the Roanoke.

Gen. Allen Jones resided at "Mt. Gallant," in Northampton County, at the head of Roanoke Falls.

Willie Jones lived at "The Grove," near Halifax. These old mansions, grand in their proportions, were the homes of abounding hospitality. In this connection, I may mention that when John Paul Jones visited Halifax, then a young sailor and stranger, he made the acquaintance of those grand old patriots, Allen and Willie Jones; he was a young man but an old tar, with a bold, frank, sailor bearing that attracted their attention. He became a frequent visitor at their houses, where he was always welcome. He soon grew fond of them, and, as a mark of his esteem and admiration, he adopted their name, saying that if he lived he would make them proud of it. Thus, John Paul became Paul Jones-it was his fancy. He named his ship the Bon Homme Richard, in compliment to Franklin; he named himself Jones, in compliment to Allen and Willie Jones. When the first notes of war sounded he obtained letters from these brothers to Joseph Hewes, member of Congress from North Carolina, and through his influence received his first commission in the navy. I am now the oldest living descendant of Gen. Allen Jones. I remember my aunt, Mrs. Willie Jones, who survived her husband many years, and when a boy I have heard these facts spoken of in both families.

Allen and Willie Jones were trusted leaders in the struggle for independence, and stood at the front, primus inter pares, with Harnet, Harvey, Johnston, Polk, Long, Caswell, Iredell, Nash, Hooper, the Ashes and a host of others not less patriotic, not less determined to meet oppression at the threshold and maintain in the colonies the rights of Englishmen. At the several congreses held in North Carolina for the purpose of asserting the rights of the colonies and maintaining them, Allen and Willie Jones were delegates and prominent members. The first con-

gress was held at New Bern, 25th August, 1774. Allen Jones was the sole delegate from Northampton; Nicholas Long and Willie Jones the only delegates from Halifax. This congress has the distinction of being the first ever held in the States without royal authority, and in defiance of it. North Carolina had no Patrick Henry to "put the ball of Revolution in motion," but it has the proud claim of being the first of the colonies to move in its congress for Independence, and forming alliances, reserving to this colony the sole and exclusive right of forming a Constitution and laws for the "Colony." Allen and Willie Jones were on the committee that reported this bold resolution. At the congress the colony entered upon military organization. Nicholas Long was elected Colonel of a battalion of minute men for the District of Halifax: Allen Iones was chosen Brigadier General for Halifax District, with John Ashe, Vail, Caswell, Perron and Rutherford for the five other districts. Willie Iones was appointed chairman of the committee of safety for the whole colony, which office was virtually making him Governor, as Gov. Martin had fled the colony. Nicholas Long was appointed Commissary General for all the forces of the colony, and later on was made Deputy Ouartermaster for the southern division.

As I have said, Allen and Willie Jones were well educated at Eton, "the nursery of the gentlemen of England." It was said of Willie that he could draw a bill in better language than any other man of his day. They differed in political opinions; Allen was a Federalist, his brother a Democrat, called at that time Republican. The Republicans of to-day assume the name once so illustrious, but hold to the doctrines of Federalists, without the virtues of that respectable old party.

In 1779, Allen Jones was sent delegate to the Continental Congress at Philadelphia; he was succeeded by his

brother Willie in 1780. On the 21st July, 1788, a convention composed of the ablest men of the State met at Hillsboro to consider the Federal Constitution.

On the third day of the session, President Samuel Johnstone, then Governor, laid before the convention an official copy of the Constitution. Willie Jones at once moved that the question on the Constitution be taken without debate and be put immediately, saying he had read the document and had made up his mind and was prepared to vote, and he supposed every other gentleman had done the same. Iredell, Davie and Samuel Johnstone opposed the motion with great force. He was finally induced to withdraw the motion, and a protracted debate followed, but "the learning of Iredell, the eloquence of Davie and intellectual power of Johnstone" was of no avail. The Constitution, under the leadership of Willie Jones-illustrious tribune of the people-was rejected by a vote of 184 to 84. He was ably supported by Gen. McDowell, Judge Spencer and Rev. David Caldwell. By the action of the convention the State remained out of the Union until November, 1780, when the Constitution was adopted at Favetteville.

In 1787, Willie Jones was elected delegate to the convention at Philadelphia, which formed the Constitution of the United States; he declined to serve because he feared that a national government would destroy the independence of the States; Hugh Williamson was elected in his place. Patrick Henry, it is known, declined to serve in that convention for the same reason. The situation of the South to-day, crushed by the national government, shows the wisdom of their opinions. To the convention of 12th November, 1776, Allen and Willie Jones were delegates, and were both members of the committee which reported the Bill of Rights and Constitution of the State adopted at that congress.



GEN. ALLEN JONES
From Etching in History of Continental Congress



State records 1776-90, pp. XII., XIV., show that the convention in the fall of 1776 sent a brigade to South Carolina, under command of Gen. Allen Jones. They were embodied September 10, 1776, and were to go out of service September 10, 1777. This brigade was for defense of Charleston, then threatened with another attack. On reaching Camden, it was found that the design had been abandoned, so the brigade returned home after three months' service. His brigade was in the battle of Guilford commanded by Gen. Thomas Eaton, Gen. Jones being unable to be present from sickness.

Gen. Allen Jones, born December 24, 1739, m. 1st, Mary Haynes, January 21, 1762. They had three daughters:

I. Sarah, b. September 23, 1762, m. Gen. Wm. R. Davie.

II. Martha Cobb or Cobbs, b. September 12, 1764, m. 1st, James W. Green, of Newbern; 2d, Judge John Sitgreaves, of New Bern; 3d, Dr. Thomas Hall, of Wilmington, N. C.

III. Mary b. March 30, 1766, m. Gen. Thomas Eaton. His first wife was Anna Bland, daughter of Theodoric Bland and wife, Frances Bolling, a descendant of Pocahontas.

THE HAYNES FAMILY

This was an old English family of distinction. The first ancestor known to us was *Thomas Haynes*, born early in the 17th century, died 19th May, 1718. His son *Thomas Haynes*, *Ir.*, born in London, 1686, *m.* 2d February, 1708, Martha Jones, daughter of Herbert and Elizabeth Jones. They were of the Parish of St. Dunstan, Stepney, in the church yard of which the family are buried. In the aisles of Stepney Church St. Dunstans, are stone tablets in memory of the Haynes, much worn

and defaced by time. This family were adherents of Charles I., and sought refuge in Holland in the days of Cromwell, about 1700. Two brothers, Isaac and Thomas, came from Amsterdam to this country and settled in Botetort, Va., from them the family here are descended.

Thomas Haynes, Jr., and wife Martha, of Roanoke, had issue ten children:

I. Herbert, b. 1709.

II. Anthony, b. 1711, m. Jane Eaton; they had one son, Eaton, delegate from Northampton County to Congress, 1776.

- V. Andrew, b. 1718, m. Anne Eaton, 1745, sister of Jane and Gen. Thomas Eaton, and of Mary Eaton, second wife of Robin Jones. This Andrew Haynes and wife Anne had issue:
 - I. Anthony.
 - 2. Thomas, b. 1749, m. Frances Stith, daughter of William and Katherine Stith.
 - 3. Mary, m. Maj. John Daves of the Continental Army; b. 1751. Their son John Pugh Daves, b. 1789, m. Elizabeth B. Graham, of New Bern, 1830, and were the parents of Maj. Graham Daves, of New Bern, N. C.

VIII. Mary, b. 1725, m. Gen. Allen Jones, as above mentioned.

Gen. Thomas Eaton m. 2d, Mary, daughter of Gen. Allen Jones, b. March 30, 1766, and had issue Mary Allen, who m. her cousin Eaton Pugh, son of Rev. John Pugh and wife Anne Eaton Haynes, her 2d husband. These Eatons were children of William Eaton and wife Mary Rives, of Granville, N. C.

Jane Eaton, wife of Anthony Haynes, survived her husband and married Col. Nathaniel Edwards, of Brunswick County, Va., Burgess from that county and Deputy Sec-

retary of the Colony 1770. Their daughter, Rebecca Edwards, married Gen. Allen Jones, 3d September, 1768, his 2d wife. They had one child, Rebecca Edwards, who m. Lunsford Long.

THE EDWARDS FAMILY

John Edwards, of Brunswick County, Va., died 1713. From his will it appears he had sons, John, William, Nathaniel and Benjamin; daughters, Mary and Sarah, to whom he left his estate with legacies to his cousins, Thomas, William and John Edwards.

Col. Nathaniel Edwards died 1771, leaving his widow Jane and sons, Isaac and William; daughters, Mrs. Mary Ridley, Mrs. Elizabeth Willis, Mrs. Rebecca Iones and Anne and Sarah Edwards. He gave legacies to his wife's children by her 1st husband, Anthony Haynes—all of which appears from his will, proven 22d July, 1771.

Hon. Weldon N. Edwards, M. C. from Warren District, State Senator, delegate to the Convention of 1835, was for a long time a leading Democrat in North Carolina; he was son of Benjamin Edwards.

Isaac Edwards was member with Abner Nash for New Bern, of the Provincial Congress in August, 1774, the first Congress that met in defiance of Royal authority. He was elected by the Congress that met April, 1775, but died before the meeting (Colonial Records of North Carolina, vol. IX., pp. 1196). He was Secretary to Gov. Tryon and Deputy Auditor of the province during the administration of Gov. Martin, but his sympathies were evidently with the Colonies. He m. Mary Cornell, daughter of Samuel Cornell, member of Tryon's Council and a Royalist. Cornell moved to New York, where he left many descendants, among them the LeRoys, Clarksons and Bayards of that State. Isaac Edwards and wife Mary

had two daughters, Susan, who m. Wm. Wallace, and Rebecca, who m. David A. Ogden, of New York. Their daughter Sarah m. Charles R. Codman, of Massachusetts. Sukv Cornell, daughter of Samuel Cornell, m. a LeRoy; their daughter was 2d wife of Daniel Webster. In McRee's Life of Iredell it is said: "Sir Alex. Duckinfield in a letter to Judge Iredell says, 'How is Miss Suky Cornell? I saw Mrs. Gilchrist (Martha Jones) in Liverpool, who told me that her brother Willie Iones had paid his addresses to her, but her father had said he never would consent to his daughter's marriage with any person who would risque a fortune on a horse race; upon which he very properly and spiritedly declined any further solicitation, saying, as it was his favorite amusement, he would not be under any engagement to release it before marriage, but if it had afterwards happened that his wife should wish it as a favor, he would submit to anything for her satisfaction."

Willie Jones m. 1776, Mary Mumford, daughter of Joseph Mumford, of Virginia, and wife Priscilla Hill. This Joseph was son of Robert Mumford and wife Anne, daughter of Richard Bland. A tradition in the family is, that the name was Montford and the blood that of the Earl of Leicester. Priscilla Hill was daughter of Col. Ben Hill, of Bertie, b. 1697, Burgess for Bertie, 1737; he was distinguished as a leader in the contest between Albemarle and Bath Counties. Col. Hill had three daughters:

- I. Sarah, m. Alex. McCullock.
- 2. Priscilla, m. Joseph Munton.
- 3. Mary, m. Hon. John Campbell. Elizabeth, sister of Mrs. Willie Jones, m. John Baptista Ashe, b. 1748, són of Gov. Samuel Ashe.

Willie Jones died 1822, and is buried at his summer

residence near Raleigh, N. C. His wife died 1828. They had issue:

I. Anne Maria, m. Joseph B. Littlejohn.

II. Sally, m. Gov. Hutchings Burton.

III. Patsey, m. Hon. John Wayles Eppes, M. C.

IV. Robert Allen and Willie died single.

III. Martha Jones, m. Thomas Gilchrist, and had issue, Griselda, who m. Col. Wm. Polk, of Raleigh, N. C.

I. Joseph B. Littlejohn and wife Anne Maria had issue:

I. Mary, m. Lewis Williamson, of Tennessee. Their daughter, Sally, m. C. C. Cheny.

2. Gen. Joseph Littlejohn, of Franklin County.

II. Gov. Burton and wife Sally had issue:

- I. Robert A., m. Miss Hilliard; their only child, Elizabeth, m. Mr. Wiggins.
- 2. Mary, m. W. W. Allston, of Texas.

3. Martha, m. Jas. Williams.

4. Sally, m. Lunsford Long, son of Lemuel.

III. John Wayles Eppes and wife Patsey had issue:

I. Dr. Willie J. Eppes, m. 1st, Ann Cox, of Edenton, N. C.; their daughter m. Dr. Osborn, of Virginia. He m. 2d, Tempe Joyner, daughter of Andrew Joyner, of Halifax, N. C. Their daughter, Tempe, m. Henry Gant, of the Baltimore Sun.

2. Mary, m. Phil. Bolling, of Virginia.

3. Sally, m. Edmund W. Hubard, M. C. from Buckingham County, Va.

4. Eliza and John died unmarried.

John W. Eppes was a distinguished member of Congress from the Buckingham District. His first wife was daughter of Thomas Jefferson. He and Randolph were candidates for Congress. Randolph was advised to moderate his language at Buckingham Court House; instead thereof he began his speech by saying: "When I

way a boy my mother taught me that the fear of God was the beginning of wisdom, since I became a man I have found out that the fear of man is the consummation of

folly"—he was more bitter than ever.

Col. Nicholas Long, founder of the Long family in Halifax, was in his day one of the most important men on the Roanoke; he was a wealthy planter; his residence "Quanky," near that old borough, had more than a State reputation; it was headquarters in military affairs. When Gen. Washington visited the Carolinas, he and his staff stopped with Col. Long for several days. He came to North Carolina about 1750 from eastern Virginia; was probably a son of Gabriel Long. He m. 1st, Mary Reynolds, of Virginia. They had two children; 1st, Gabriel, who was great-grand-father of Dr. Geo. G. Thomas, of Wilmington; 2d, Anne, who m. Wm. Martin, of Halifax. They had, among other children, Susan, who m. Kemp Plummer, of Warren County, member of Assembly 1794, Senator 1815. Their daughter, Lucy, m. Wm. H. Battle, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina. His son, Kemp Plummer Battle, was formerly President of University of North Carolina.

William Martin, the 2d, m. Betsey Macon, daughter of the Hon. Nathaniel Macon, and had three sons, William,

Nat. and Robert.

Hon. Nat. Macon m. Hannah Plummer, sister of Kemp Plummer.

Col. Nicholas Long m. 2d., Mary McKinnie, 24 August, 1761, daughter of John McKinnie. It appears from a deed, dated 1751, that he had four children, Barnaby, Mary, Patience and Martha (North Carolina Records, vol. IV.)

There were two Barnaby McKinnies, one a member of General Assembly of North Carolina from Edgecombe, 1735, living in Halifax, then a part of the county. There was confided to Mrs. Long a girl named Sarah Richmond, daughter of Wm. Richmond, brother-in-law of Sir Peyton Skipwith. What claim he had on Col. Long or his wife we do not know. Richmond was an Englishman; he and his wife died in eastern Virginia. This Sarah Richmond m. Gabriel Long, son of Col. Nicholas Long.

Mrs. Ellet, in her "Women of the Revolution," says: "The tone of public opinion in Halifax and its neighborhood was affected in no slight degree by three women, who were rendered prominent by the positions of their husbands, and by their own talents and example. These women were Mrs. Willie Jones, Mrs. Allen Jones, and Mrs. Nicholas Long. Their husbands were men of cultivated minds and wealth, and high consideration, having great influence in public councils, and being zealously devoted to the achievement of independence. The importance of the principles for which they contended was vindicated not less imperiously by the conversation and patriotic zeal of their wives, than by their own efforts in more striking appeals. Col. Nicholas Long was commissary general of all the forces raised in North Carolina, and superintended the preparation in work shops (erected on his own premises) of implements of war and clothing for the soldiers. His wife was a most efficient co-operator in this business. She possessed great energy and firmness, with mental power of no common order. Her praises were the theme of conversation among the old officers of the army as long as any were left who had known her. She died at about 80 years of age, leaving numerous offspring. Her maiden name was McKinnie."

"Mrs. Allen Jones was Miss Edwards, sister of Isaac Edwards, the English Secretary of Gov. Tryon. She had the reputation of being the most accomplished woman of her day, and was remarkable for the elegance and taste shown in all her domestic arrangements. She died shortly

after the Revolution, leaving an only daughter, Rebecca Edwards, who m. Lunsford Long, son of Nicholas Long." She was known as the Indian Queen, on account of her great beauty; was particularly remarkable for the beauty of her foot and high instep. There is a punch-bowl in the museum at Washington's headquarters at Morristown, N. J., in a prominent place with this card on it: "A punch-bowl owned by Gen. George Washington. It was given by him to Mrs. Allen Jones of North Carolina. It was highly prized by him and preserved in the family for four generations—it was cracked when hiding it from Tarleton's men." There are also at the same headquarters two vases, marked: "Presented to his friend, Maj. Cadwallader Jones, by Gen. Lafayette."

When the army of Cornwallis passed through Halifax to Virginia his officers quartered for some days in the town. Col. Tarlton was at "The Grove;" he had been wounded in the hand at Cowpens by a sabre cut by Col. William Washington. Speaking of Col. Washington, Tarlton said he was an illiterate, ignorant fellow, hardly able to write his name. "Ah, Colonel," said Mrs. Jones, "you ought to know better, for you bear upon your person proof that he knows very well how to make his mark." On another occasion, to her sister, Mrs. Ashe, at whose house Leslie was quartered. Tarlton indulged in the same sarcasm, saving he would be happy to see Col. Washington, for he had understood he was diminutive and ungainly in person. To which Mrs. Ashe replied: "If you had looked behind you, Col. Tarlton, at the battle of Cowpens you would have enjoyed that pleasure." Tarlton involuntarily, under the excitement of the thrust, put his hand on his sword. At the moment Col. Leslie came in. observing Tarlton's excitement, asked the cause, which being explained, he said: "Say what you please, Mrs. Ashe, Col. Tarlton knows better than to insult a lady in

my presence." Of Mrs. Long there is a story that she went to Tarlton, and demanded, in no uncertain way, the return of her riding horse, taken by an officer of his staff. She so impressed the old, rough soldier that he had the horse returned and protection granted her and her husband. She survived her husband many years; they are buried at "Quanky."

- I. Nicholas Long, a gallant soldier in the Revolution, was in the battles of Camden, Cowpens, and Yorktown. He and Maj. Hogg had the celebrated race after Tarlton with Col. Wm. Washington. It is related of him that two British cavalrymen pursued him. He wheeled and sought safety in flight; they opened fire and in their hot pursuit separated. Observing this he suddenly turned and dispatched both with his sabre in detail. He married Rebecca Hill in 1788 and moved to Georgia.
- II. Mary Long, m. Bassett Stith, of Virginia, 8th January, 1790. McKee, in his Life of Judge Iredell, says: "Thomas Iredell visited Halifax July, 1790. A letter from him gives a characteristic account of the gay and opulent borough. The 'divine Miss Polly Long' had just been married to Bassett Stith, a Virginia beau. The nuptials were celebrated by twenty-two consecutive dinner parties in as many different houses; the dinners being regularly succeeded by dances, and all terminated by a grand ball. Miss Wallace, an heiress, Miss Hooper and Miss Lucas were the belles of the occasion." They had seven children:
 - I. Maria Stith, m. Joseph I. Daniel, Associate Justice Supreme Court.
 - 2. Martha, m. Hon. John Reeves Jones Daniel, Attorney General and M. C. 1841 to 1851. He then moved to Louisiana to plant. Their son,

Gen. Junius Daniel, b. 27 January, 1828, was a gallant and distinguished officer, fell at Wilderness, 13 May, 1864. He m. Ellen, daughter of John Long, son of Lemuel.

3. Mary, m. Edmund B. Freeman, Clerk of the Su-

preme Court.

4. Albert and William died single.

6. Dr. Nicholas Stith, m. Anne Hill.

7. Virginia, m. Nat. Eaton.

Mary and Lizzy, daughters of Judge Daniel, m. respectively, Gordon and Turner Battle.

III. Richard H. Long, member of Assembly 1792, m. Betsy Pasture, December, 1793.

IV. Lunsford Long, m. Rebecca Edwards, daughter of Gen. Allen Jones, 2d August, 1794. They had two daughters; Rebecca, who m. Col. Cadwallader Jones, and Mary, m. Dr. William J. Polk. Their families are mentioned elsewhere.

V. Martha, m. Gen. Wm. Gregory, July, 1802.

VI. George Washington, m. Sarah C. Jones, May, 1802.

VII. John Joseph, m. Frances Quintard, 3d March, 1803. Their daughter, Frances, m. Edward H. Fisher, of Columbia, S. C. They had an only daughter, Julia, who m. Wm. K. Bachman, of Columbia, S. C., attorney at law. He was Captain in the war and did gallant service throughout the four years.

VIII. Lemuel McKinnie, m. Mary Amis, of Halifax, 23d July, 1803. They had six children:

I. Nicholas Long, m. Emily Kerney. They had five children:

- I. Nicholas, m. Sallie Williams.
- 2. Bettie, m. Tucker.
- 3. Sallie.
- 4. Mary Amis, m. Thomas H. Hill, attorney at law.

5. Emily, m. J. T. Gouch.

- 2. John Joseph Long, m. Malissa Williams. They had two daughters; Ellen, m. Gen. Junius Daniel, heretofore mentioned, and Emily, m. Edward Conigland, an eminent attorney.
- 3. Maria, died single.
- 4. Martha, m. Dr. Bond.
- 5. Lemuel McKinnie, died single.
- 6. William Lunsford, m. Sallie Burton, daughter of Gov. Burton and wife Sally Jones. They had five children; Lunsford, William, Sally, Thomas, and Willie Jones Long.

These brothers, Nicholas, John Joseph, Lemuel, and William Lunsford Long, were all prominent and influential men. Nicholas owned the Mush Island estate, probably the richest island on the Roanoke.

IV. *Lunsford Long, m.* Mary Copeland, 1799. They had three children:

- Maria, m. John Sheppard, of New Bern, moved to Florida, and left surviving three daughters, Mary, Alice, and Julia. Mary m. Benjamin Cheers. They left Benjamin and Octavia Cheers, of Florida. Alice m. Lieut. Gibbon, of the U. S. Army. Julia m. Petty.
- 2. Benjamin Sherrard, m. Elizabeth Browning, of Chowan County, and moved to Mississippi; died, leaving Mary, William, Sue, Sherrard, Henry and John Long.
- 3. Col. William L. Long, of Halifax, who frequently represented Halifax in the Assembly, was appointed Charge d'Affaires to Naples by President Taylor, where he died unmarried.

Patience McKinnie, sister of Mrs. Long, m. John Geddy, and had issue, *Betsey*. Sally m. Wm. Hill, Secretary of State; Martha m. John Marshall, of Raleigh;

Mary m. — Gilmore; Nancy m. Dr. Fenner, of Halifax.

William Hill and wife Sally had issue: Eliza and Louisa; Dr. William Hill, of Raleigh; Maria, m. Dr. Thomas Bragg, of Petersburg; Cynthia, m. Rufus Pope.

John Marshall and wife Martha had issue: Eliza, m. 1st, William Hill, of Wilmington, brother of Joe Hill, and had Rosa, who m. Thomas Ashe; Anna, m. Dr. Nicholas Stith; Mrs. Eliza Hill m. 2d, Peter Lomesures; their daughter m. Charles Waddell.

HALIFAX

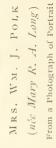
It was here that the Declaration of Independence was first read in North Carolina. It reached Halifax on 22d July. The committee of safety appointed 1st day of August for the formal reading of that paper. At noon Cornelius Harnett, that grand old patriot, ascended the rostrum at the Court House door, and amid the roar of cannon and the shouts of the assembled multitude, read the Declaration and proclaimed the Colonies were, and of right ought to be, *Free and Independent States*.

THE POLK FAMILY

This family of heroes for four generations in North Carolina and Tennessee, are of Scotch-Irish descent. They are of very ancient lineage, tracing the family back to Fulbert, A. D. 1075. Petrius, the son of Fulbert, assumed as a surname (which at this time, 1153, became in use) instead of a patronymic, the name of his great hereditary lands of Pollok. From him was descended Sir Robert Pollok. In the time of James VI. and I. of England, he moved to Ulster, Ireland, with a colony of Protestants. His son, Robert Bruce Pollok, emigrated to America, at the time of his father's death. He was an officer in Cromwell's army and was married to Madaline









Isaac Ednvards, North Carolina.

Tasker. They settled in Somerset County, Md., in 1686. Their old home still stands, and in it still ticks away the tall clock they brought from Londonderry; there also is an old mahogany liquor case, that contained fifteen square bottles holding two and a half gallons each. They brought from Ireland the old family Bible, containing records of births and deaths. It was stained by the weather from being hid in a tree. When it was read, one of the family would stand guard to warn the worshippers of the approach of Papists. This was after the Restoration. Robert Bruce Pollok is said to have been an Elder in old Rehoboth Church, that claims to be the oldest Presbyterian church in America. His great-grand-son, Thomas Polk, born in Pennsylvania, moved to Mecklenburg, N. C., in 1753, was a member of the Provincial Assembly, 1760. He was Colonel of the North Carolina Continental troops and rose to be General during the war. It is well known that he was prominent in rousing the people to make the Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence, and that he read that famous paper from the Court House steps to the assembled multitude. A Scotch soldier is reported to have claimed that "Auld Tam Polk declared independence lang before anybody else." His son, Col. Wm. Polk, of Raleigh, N. C., was born in Mecklenburg, oth July, 1758. He entered the service at the age of 16, and was appointed Major of the 9th Regiment North Carolina Continental Battalion, November, 1776, when 18 years of age. At one time he followed the fortunes of Marion and Sumter, and was aide to Caswell at Camden. He was distinguished for gallantry throughout the war. At Eutaw his horse was killed under him, and at the same time his brother fell. At Brandywine he was shot through the shoulder and at Germantown through the mouth. Here he became known as "the young officer who caught British bullets in his teeth." In a hand to hand fight

with a British cavalryman he is reported to have said: "I parried his thrust, and with a blow of my sabre, split him like a cabbage head." He was appointed General in the United States Army in 1812. This he declined on account of age and infirmities. He represented Mecklenburg from 1789 to 1791. Was nominated by Washington, and confirmed by United States Senate, Supervisor of Internal Revenue for North Carolina, which office he held for 17 years. He was one of the commissioners to receive Lafayette for North Carolina, in 1824, and was a member of the Order of the Cincinnati. He died 14 January, 1834.

He married 1st, Griselda, daughter of Thomas Gilchrist and wife, Martha Jones. They had two sons, Gen. Thomas Gilchrist Polk and Dr. William Junius Polk. Gen. Thomas G. Polk m. Mary Trotter, of Salisbury, and had among other children Jane, who m. Dr. Bochell, and Mary, who m. Hon. George Davis, United States Senator. Gen. Polk frequently represented Mecklenburg County in the Senate.

Dr. William J. Polk, born at Charlotte, N. C., 1st June, 1793, m. 1st June, 1818, his cousin, Mary R. A. Long, b. 10th March 1797, daughter of Lunsford Long and wife, Rebecca Edwards Jones.

Col. William Polk, m. 2d, Sarah, daughter of Philemon Hawkins, and had issue:

Lucius Junius.

Leonidas, Bishop of Louisiana and General in Confederate Army.

Mary, m. Hon. George E. Badger.

George W., m. Sallie Hilliard.

Rufus K., m. Sarah Jackson.

Alexander Hamilton.

Andrew Jackson, m. Rebecca Van Leer.

Their daughter, Antoinette, m. the Marquis de Charette, a descendant of the house of Bourbon, and lives in Paris.

Susan, m. Hon. Kenneth Rayner.

Leonidas Polk, the Bishop General, graduated at West Point. Just before graduating he studied for the ministry; his father was displeased at this. His old friend, Senator Butler, asked him where his son was stationed. "Stationed! Why, by thunder, sir, he is over there at Alexandria in the Seminary." The same exalted principles that caused him to leave West Point for the church, led him, when the war was on, to change the mitre for a sword. He believed the liberties of his country were at stake and that it was his duty to fight. In an artillery duel across the Mississippi a gun burst near the General. One private was thrown at the feet of the Bishop. "Ain't that hell," said the fellow as he rose. "Well," said the Bishop, "it smells like it." President Polk was grandson of Erskin Polk, brother of Col. Thomas Polk, He left no issue.

Dr. William J. Polk and wife, Mary R. A. Long, had issue:

I. Griselda Gilchrist, b. at "Mt. Gallant," 8 March, 1819.

II. Allen J., b. 5 March, 1824.

III. Thomas G., b. 5 December, 1825.

IV. Mary Jones, b. 28 November, 1830.

V. Lucius Eugene, b. 10 July, 1833.

VI. Cadwallader Jones, b. 10 October, 1839.

VII. Rufus, b. 30 July, 1843.

These five brothers all served with distinction in the Confederate Army. When General Buel passed through Columbia, Tenn., he offered protection to Mrs. Polk, their mother, but with spirit and bravery she declined it, saying, "My sons are in the Confederate Army, I cannot accept Federal protection." This gallant mother was well represented in the army as follows by her sons:

II. Allen Jones, aide to Bishop Polk.

III. Thomas G., aide to General Tappans.

V. Lucius Eugene; he entered the service as a private. rose to be a Brigadier General, one of the youngest in the service. He commanded a division of Cleburn's Corps at Chickamauga. The honors of victory at this battle were very much due to his gallantry and military genius. At Ringold Gap he repulsed with great slaughter the heroes of Lookout Mountain. At Kenesaw Mountain his leg was broken, being the last of many wounds received. Maj. Gen. Pat. Cleburn, in his report of Chickamauga, says: "I have already called attention to the gallant conduct of General L. E. Polk, but it is due to him and the country which wishes to appreciate its faithful servants to say, that to the intrepidity and stern determination of purpose of himself and men I was principally indebted for the success of the charge on Sunday, which drove the enemy from their breastworks and gave us the victory."

VI. Cadwallader Jones rose to be Colonel. He was with Jackson the first year of the war, was afterwards in the Western Army. He was in many battles and always gallant. At Prairie Grove he was shot, and left for dead on the field.

VII. Rufus, the youngest brother, was in the Western Army and rose to be Captain.

- I. Griselda, m. Judge Russell Houston. She is now living in Louisville, Ky. Issue:
 - I. Mary Russell, m. Lytle Buchanan, of Louisville, Ky.
 - 2. Allen, m. Mattie Belle Shreve, and has children, Russell, Belle, and Allen.
 - 3. Lucia Eugene, m. George H. Hall, of New York. They have children, Zelda, George Russell, Lytle, and Lucia.
- 4. Elise, m. J. L. Ferrell, of Germantown, Pa. II. Allen J. Polk, of Helena, Ark., m. 1st, 1846, Mary

Clendening; their daughter, *Mary*, *m*. Frank Hemphill. He *m*. 2d, Anna C. Fitzhugh, of Virginia, 16 June, 1859. Issue:

- I. Susan, m. S. W. Keesee.
- 2. Anna Lee, m. L. A. Pepper.
- 3. Griselda, m. D. S. Hargraves, 12 November, 1890.
- 4. Robin ap Allen.
- III. Dr. Thomas G. Polk, m. Livinia Woods, of the Dancy family, North Carolina. Issue:
 - I. Mary, m. William Littlejohn, of Decatur, Ala.
 - 2. Carry, m. H. S. Hornor, of Helena, Ark.
 - 3. Zelda, m. H. R. Sterling.
 - 4. William J., m. Euola Greenleaf.
- IV. Mary Jones, m. Joseph Branch, of North Carolina. Issue:
 - I. Minnie, m. Dr. Charles Winn.
 - 2. Laurence.
 - 3. Lucia, m. William Howard.
 - 4. Joseph Gerald.
- V. Gen. Lucius Eugene, m. Sallie M. Polk, only child of his uncle Rufus K. Polk. Issue:
 - I. Rufus, m. Isabella Grier.
 - 2. Rebecca, m. Scott Harlan.
 - 3. Lucius E.
 - 4. William.
 - 5. James Knox.
- VI. Col. Cadwallader Jones, m. Carrie Lowry, of Louisiana. Issue:
 - I. William J., m. Lulu Donnell.
 - 2. Annie I., m. Christopher Agee.
 - 3. Nina, m. William Coolidge.
 - 4. Walter.
 - 5. Cadwallader.
 - 6. Edwin Moore.

- VII. Capt. Rufus, m. Cynthia Martin. Issue:
 - 1. Lucius Eugene.
 - 2. Rufus.
 - 3. Julius.
 - 4. Charles Martin.

GEN. WILLIAM R. DAVIE

The fame and career of Gen. Davie need not be dwelt upon here. As warrior, orator and statesman he bears a national reputation. He m. Sarah Jones, 1783; after her death he moved to his large estate at Landsford, S. C., in 1805, where he died 1820, at the age of 64. Issue:

- I. Hyder Ali, m. Elizabeth Jones, of Northampton County, N. C. They had one child, Julia, who m. Richard Stobo Bedon, 30th, December, 1830.
- II. Maj. Allen Jones Davie, m. 1st Mary Wall, and had two sons, William R., who m. Miss McKinsie, and Allen J., who moved west. Maj. A. J. Davie, m. 2d, Rosa Norwood, of Halifax, N. C. They had Sally, m. Bolivar DeSaussure. Issue: Julia, Rosa, Octavia, Thomas (these all moved west), and Mary Frazer, who m. Gen. Edward McCrady, of Charleston, S. C.
- III. Sarah, m. William F. DeSaussure, of Columbia, S. C. Issue:
 - 1. Ella, m. Henry Burroughs. She died 9th June, 1895, aged 82.
 - 2. Sarah, m. Col. Hamilton Boykin.
 - 3. Col. William D. DeSaussure, m. Sarah Ravenel. He was the hero of two wars, was Captain in the famous Palmetto Regiment and Colonel of 13th Regiment, South Carolina Volunteers, in Confederate War; he fell at Gettysburg, gallantly leading the charge.



GEN. WM. R. DAVIE From Photograph of Miniature



- 4. Mary, m. Col. William Bull, and had issue, Henry, Rebecca, DeSaussure and Sarah.
- 5. Bolivar, m. Sally Davie.
- IV. Rebecca, m. Dr. Churchill Jones, of Lancaster, S. C., his 2d wife. Issue:
 - 1. Mary.
 - 2. Sally, m. Frederick Frazer, of Charleston, and had issue, Mary, Emily and Frederick.
 - 3. Churchill.
- V. Mary Davie, m. John Crocket.
- VI. Col. Frederick William Davie, m. 1st, Octavia De-Saussure; 2d, Mary Frazer—no issue.
 - I. Henry Burroughs and wife Ella had issue:
 - I. Sally Davie, m. Dr. Alfred Wallace.
 - 2. Lilly, m. Frank Trenholm.
 - 3. Catherine, m. Laurence Taylor.
 - 4. Ella, m. James Morris Morgan; their daughter, Helen, m. Daniel H. Wallace.
 - 2. Col. Hamilton Boykin and wife Sarah had issue:
 - I. Mary, m. Maj. Edward Cantey.
 - 2. Hamilton, m. 1st, Miss Richardson; 2d, Julia Manning.
 - 3. Ella, m. Brown Manning.
 - 4. Burwell, m. Mary Deas Manning.
 - 5. Elias Miller, m. Lulu Cook, of Virginia.
 - 6. Allen, m. Bessie Courtney.
 - 7. William, m. Lucy Shannon.
 - 8. Lemuel Whitaker, m. Ellen Cantey.

Dr. Wm. R. Davie, son of Allen, m. Sarah McKinsie; he was heir to the Landsford estate by will of his grandfather. He died in Alabama, leaving two sons, Col. William R. Davie and Allen; the latter died unmarried; he left also daughters. Col. William R. Davie m. Henrietta Wortham, and has two sons, William R. and Richard. Col. Richard Stobo Bedon and wife Julia had issue.

- I. Capt. Josiah, m. Mary McClure, of Chester. He fell in the War between the States, leaving a daughter, Alice, who m. P. B. Fishburn, and a son, Josiah.
 - 2. Hyder Davie, m. Rosa Easton.
 - 3. William, a surgeon in Confederate army.
 - 4. Julia, m. Col. Allen C. Izard.
 - 5. Sally Boykin, m. James B. Heyward.
 - 6. Jane, m. Col. Stobo Farrow.
 - 7. Archibald Stobo.
 - 8. Richard.

Col. Richard Bedon was a planter in Colleton County; represented his county in the Senate and House, died 1890, at 81 years of age.

THE GREEN FAMILY

The first of the family in this country was John Green, son of Peter of Ainsley Hall, England; he came to Providence, R. I., in the ship James, 1st April, 1635, returned to London, 1644, to negotiate for Narraganset. He was associated with Roger Williams at Salem, and embraced with him extreme Puritan views. It appears from the "Massachusetts Records" that he was fined 100 marks for speaking contemptuously of the magistrates, and was again fined £20 and forbidden the jurisdiction on pain of fine and imprisonment. Roger Williams emigrated 1630, and was driven from Salem 1635.

The next ancestor known of was Farnifold Green, who settled in Craven County, N. C., about 1700. It appears from Virginia State papers that this Farnifold and others in 1711 petitioned Gov. Spotswood for protection against the Indians.

He was murdered by the Tuscaroras 1713, leaving a son, Farnifold, who died 1759, leaving three sons, James, John and Joseph. Among the sons of James was James

Green, Ir., who was Clerk of the Colonial Congress for several years; he m. 1777, Peggy, daughter of Richard Cogdell.

Ernest Green, of Newbern, N. C., Registrar of Deeds, is a great-grand-son of Joseph, son of James Green, the elder, who died 1788.

Farnifold Green, the 3d, a lineal descendant of Farnifold the 1st, also lived in Craven County; he m. Holland Applewhite. They had one son, James W., who m. Martha Cobb, daughter of Gen. Allen Iones, and had issue, one son, Maj. Allen J. Green. This James W. Green, a Continental officer in the North Carolina line; was Surgeon's Mate, 16 June, 1778, promoted Surgeon, December, 1779; was with Continentals at Charleston, 1780, and made prisoner at the surrender of that city, 12 August, 1780; was exchanged 14 June, 1781. 6th February, 1782, he was Surgeon of the 1st North Carolina Continentals, and in the "Washington Corresbondence" is mentioned as one of the officers of the war who continued to the end thereof. This correspondence is in MSS., and may be found in the War Department. The North Carolina officers are mentioned in the "University Magazine," May, 1804. It appears from the will of Farnifold Green, proven March, 1804, that he left his grand-son, Allen J. Green, a large tract of land in Craven County. In the Colonial Records is this record, dated January, 1775: "John Green and John W. Stanly are appointed by the committee of Craven County to receive subscriptions in corn, peas, pork or money for the relief of Boston."

Maj. Allen Jones Green, b. 14 February, 1783, was left an orphan by the death of his father, and was raised at "Mt. Gallant" by his grand-father, Gen. Allen Jones. At the age of 14 he was sent to Norfolk to a training ship to be educated for the navy. As Past Midshipman he cruised in the Mediterranean with Johnson Blakely, his mess-mate, and was in an engagement with the Dev of Algiers. He was one of the few men I have ever met who could read Shakespeare entertainingly. I shall never forget how his family and friends would enjoy his reading of the great poet, and of Gil Blas and Don Ouixotte. He remained in the navy until engaged to be married, when he was informed by his grand-father, Gen. Allen Iones, who had charge of his future bride, "You must choose between the navy and a wife." He was not long in making his choice and married at Halifax Lucy Pride Jones, 23 October, 1804, daughter of Maj. Cadwallader Jones and wife Mary Pride, of Virginia. This intermarriage united the two Jones families before mentioned. He died at "Rose Hill," his residence near Landsford, 6th February, 1832.

Soon thereafter Mrs. Green moved to Columbia, S. C., where she died 6th April, 1864. I have heard she was beautiful in her youth; let me add that in character she was beautiful in her age. She was born 21st August, 1790. They had children:

I. Caroline, b. 23d August, 1805; d. 23d September, 1811.

II. Mary Cadwallader, b. 8th August, 1808.

III. *James Blakely, b.* 25th December, 1814; *d.* 14th July, 1836.

IV. Cadwallader ap Allen, b. 8th February, 1814; d. 12th September, 1831.

V. Dr. Allen J., b. January, 1819; d. March, 1879.

VI. Halcott Pride, b. 7th June, 1821; d. March, 1891.

VII. Lucy Jones, b. 16th June, 1823; d. November, 1899.
VIII. Frederick Lafayette, b. 19th August, 1825; d. 19th May, 1889.

IX. John Sitgreaves, b. 3d August, 1828; d. 7th May, 1881.

II. Mary C., m. Walter Izard, son of Henry and Emma

Middleton, grand-son of Ralph and Alice De Lancey, great-grand-son of Ralph and Charlotte Blake. Issue:

- I. Walter, m. Sally Goode, of Virginia.
- 2. Henry, of Mississippi, Surgeon in Lipscomb's Regiment, m. Laura Lipscomb.
- 3. Allen Cadwallader, m. Julia Bedon.
- 4. Lucy, m. Ed. Barnwell Heyward; they had one son Izard, m. Mary, daughter of Col. Brumby, of Georgia, and sister of Lieut. Brumby, of Dewey's flagship, the Olympia.
- I. Walter and Sally Izard have three sons, Walter, John, and Ralph, of Virginia.
- 2. Henry and wife Laura, have George, Henry and Irene, all of Mississippi.

Dr. Walter and Dr. John Izard, of Virginia, are eminent in their professions. The first m. Anna Sale, the other Roberta Johnson.

3. Col. Allen C. Izard and wife Julia have Julia Davie, m. William T. Williams, of Savannah, a descendant of Roger Williams; Mary Green, Alice H., m. John P. Solomon; Allen Cadwallader, m. Florence Behre; Josephine, Mattie, Ruth and DeLancey.

Col. Allen Izard raised a company in the Confederate War; he rose to be Lieutenant Colonel of his regiment.

Dr. Allen J. Green m. Sallie Scott. He was Captain of the Columbia Artillery on Morris Island; his was one of the batteries that fired on the "Star of the West." He was a private at first Manassas in Kershaw's Brigade, and afterwards on his staff. After the war he moved to Alabama, where he died, leaving six children, Allen J., Martha C. and Walter now living, James, Lucy Pride and Cadwallader died.

VII. Halcott Pride Green m. Virginia Taylor, b. 17th August, 1824, d. March 20th, 1885, daughter of Benjamin Taylor and wife Sally Coles. They were highly distinguished for their Christian virtues; were as one in life and are buried together as one in death. They left surviving six children:

- 1. Allen J., attorney at law, Columbia, S. C.; was a cadet at the Citadel in 1864; was with them at the Tulafinny fight, and wounded by a Minie ball in the face. He m. Helen Singleton, 26th November, 1868, daughter of Matthew Singleton and wife, M. R. Kinloch, daughter of Frederick Kinloch and Mary Lowndes, a descendant of John Rutledge. Matthew Singleton was son of Richard Singleton, and Richard was son of John Singleton, son of Matthew Singleton, Captain under Gen. Marion in the Revolution. Issue:
 - 1. Cleland Singleton.
 - 2. Walter Taylor.
 - 3. Helen Singleton.
- II. Sally Coles, m. 16th February, 1871, Albert Rhett Heyward, son of Nathaniel Heyward and wife Eliza Smith, a descendant of Landgrave Smith, of North Carolina; the branch of Smiths that settled in South Carolina changed their names to Rhett; this Mrs. Heyward was a sister of Robert Barnwell Rhett. Issue:
 - 1. Sally Coles, m., 20 April, 1897, E. Scott Douglass.
 - 2. Albert Rhett.
 - 3. Halcott Green.
 - 4. Nathalie.
 - 5. Edmund Rhett.
 - 6. Nathaniel Barnwell.
 - 7. Lucy Pride.
 - 8. Roger Moore.

- III. *Eliza, m.* Richard Singleton, brother of Helen Singleton, aforesaid. Issue:
 - 1. Mary Lowndes.
 - 2. Matthew Richard.
 - 3. Virginia Taylor.
 - 4. Lilian.
 - 5. Lucy Pride.
 - 6. Eliza.
 - 7. Martha.
- IV. Caroline, m. William St. Julien Jervey, son of William Jervey and Catherine Stephens. She died in 1898, leaving two children:
 - 1. Amaryllis.
 - 2. Allen Jones.
- VIII. Dr. Frederick L. P. Green, m. Mrs. Colclough, nee Guerry. Issue:
 - I. Frederick Lafayette.
 - 2. William Guerry.
 - 3. Lucy Pride, m. Wilmot G. DeSaussure; died, leaving a son, Frederick Green.
 - 4. Washington, m. George Pringle.
 - 5. Allen.
 - 6. Walter.
- VI. Halcott Pride, m. Emma Boylston, and have three children:
 - 1. Margaret DuBose.
 - 2. Virginia Taylor.
 - 3. Jessie Ross.

THE SITGREAVES FAMILY

John Sitgreaves was appointed Judge of the District Court of North Carolina by Washington. He was Lieutenant-Colonel in the Revolution, was aide to Gov. Caswell at Camden, was member of the Continental Con-

gress, 1784, and from 1786 to 1789; died 1802. He m. Martha, widow of James W. Green and daughter of Gen. Allen Jones. They had two children, Amaryllis, wife of F. L. J. Pride, and Col. John Sitgreaves, b. May 1st, 1799, d. November, 1868; he was a planter in York County, frequently member of Assembly, m. Anna Love, of York County. Issue:

- 1. John, d. unmarried, 1874.
- 2. Amelia, m. Col. C. J. Pride.
- 3. Frederick, m. Mattie White.
- 4. Osceola, m. Edmonia Broyles.

5. Junius Alexander, m. Beverley Rudd, daughter of Commodore Rudd. He served gallantly as Captain of Calhoun Battery, and lost a leg at Appomattox.

Judge Sitgreaves and his brother were distinguished for gallantry. The Judge was said to be very stern in his manners. On one occasion Gen. Davie and some friends taking tea with him, he said to the children, "It is time for you to be in bed," they marched off instantly. "You see," said Mrs. Sitgreaves, "we have them well trained." "Yes," said Davie, "and if he had said, 'Mrs. Sitgreaves, it is time to retire, you would have marched, also.'"

Ancestral Line of the Cadwallader Jones Family

As before said, the name Jones was originally John. Before surnames were adopted in Wales, *ap—son of—* was used. Thus: John *ap* John, or John's John, then Johne's, then Jones.

An apt illustration may be found in the ancient family of the Cadwalladers, of Philadelphia, who trace their pedigree to March Wilthian, Lord of Isaleel, about the 11th century. They never bore the name of Cadwallader until it was assumed by Gen. John Cadwallader, emigrating ancestor of this family, 1698.

Thomas ap Hugh, of Wales, had two sons, Cadwalla-

der ap Thomas, and John ap Thomas. The first had a son named John, who called himself John Cadwallader: John ap Thomas named his son Robert; he callled himself Robert Johns, which became Robert Iones. The descendants of these brothers have borne their different names ever since. I am informed by Dr. Charles E. Cadwallader, of Philadelphia, that "There was a Cadwallader Jones who was first cousin to my emigrating ancestor, Gen. John Cadwallader, the latter coming to Pennsylvania in 1698. This Jones, who was engaged in trade with the West India Islands, was constantly on the sea, and died in one of his voyages, unmarried. He had a brother, Robert Jones. They were sons of John ap Thomas, of Wales. Gen. John Cadwallader married a daughter of Edward Jones, of Wales, who was a connection of John ap Thomas."

We do not know what connection this Cadwallader Jones was to our family, but believe it to be intimate, and that he was the first owner of my old sword, hereafter to be mentioned. We trace this line of the family to Richard Jones, who lived in the latter part of the 17th century; beyond him the ancestral line can only be traced by their arms. The armorial bearings of this family are the same as those of Jones or Johns, of Gothkenan, County of Denby, Wales (Burke's Heraldry). "Per bend sinister ermine ermines, a lion rampant within a bordure engrailed, or. Crest., a lion's head erased, per pale, ar. and sa."

This coat of arms ages ago was quartered on that of one of the Welsh kings, and was the arms of his mother. They are engraved upon the hilt of a sword now in my possession, which descended to my grand-father, Maj. Cadwallader Jones, from his Welsh ancestors; the hilt has no crest—they were not used, I am informed, until the time of Edward III. The devices on the hilt, to wit:

the helmet, the halberd, garter, javelin and battle-axe, show its antiquity. It is marked C. J., denoting the first owner.

We turn now to known ancestors, and trace the direct pedigree of this line to *Richard Jones*. He was of Welsh extraction, m. Lady Jeffries, of the manor of Ley, and settled in Devonshire, England; had been a merchant of London. They had five sons, *Cadwallader*, *William*, *Richard*, *Abram*, and *Frederick*.

The four first came to Virginia at an early period of the settlement of that colony, leaving Frederick, the young-, est, with his parents in England. Cadwallader, the eldest, and, as such, heir to the Lordship and manor, sold his inheritance to Sir Robert Knights, Alderman of London, by deed dated Rappahanock City, 1681 (Virginia Historical Magazine). He was Lieutenant-Colonel of Stafford's Militia, 1680: Governor of New Province, in the Bahamas, 1680-92. He left one son, Frederick. While Governor in the Bahamas, grave charges were made against him, and he was recalled, 1692. Nicholas Trott was appointed in his place. He remained Governor until 1607. Similar charges were made against him, causing his removal; he was a man of great legal ability, was Attorney General of South Carolina 1698, and Chief Justice 1712.

Abram Jones, who died prior to 1689 (Henrico papers), was the next ancestor. He had, among other children, Thomas, Maj. Peter, and Abram. This Abram, the next ancestor, had Capt. Peter Jones, who m. his cousin Mary, daughter of Maj. Peter Jones and wife, Mary Wood, daughter of Gen. Abram Wood (Henrico papers). Deed 1697, from Peter Jones, son of Abram Jones; also power of attorney from Mary, wife of Peter Jones. Issue:

I. Frederick, b. 4th December, 1719.

II. William, b. 25 March, 1725.

III. Cadwallader, b. 17 June, 1728.

IV. Peter, b. 25 August, 1731.

This Frederick Jones m. Betsey Eppes, both of Prince George, Virginia. Issue:

I. Frederick of Dinwiddy.

- 2. Maj. Cadwallader, of Prince George.
- 3. Nancy, m. Thomas Brodnax, of Virginia.
- 4. Sarah, m. Wm. E. Brodnax, of Virginia.
- 5. Martha, m. Augustine Claiborne. They had one son, Cadwallader, who moved to Tennessee, and died 1796.

Before proceeding with the pedigree, we will say a word of the men just mentioned. Gen. Abram Wood was an important man in his day; he represented Appamatuche County, as it was then called, 1644-'45-'46 and '56, and was one of the State Council, 1637. Wood Church, near Petersburg, was named for him and is older than old Blandford.

In the 17th century, about 1675, Maj. Peter Jones was appointed Captain of a company organized for defence against the Indians; he was stationed at Fort Henry, on the land on which Petersburg now stands, which was then owned by Gen. Abram Wood. It appears that the city was named for this Maj. Peter Jones; he died 1728. The city was founded by Capt. Peter Jones and his cousins, Abram and Thomas Jones, sons, respectively, of Maj. Peter and Thomas Jones. The three founders of the city were all grand-sons of Gen. Wood. This Thomas Jones m. Margaret, daughter of Gen. Wood; in 1663 she m. Thomas Cocke, of Malvern Hill.

Col. William Byrd gives a spirited account of his famous journey to the "Land of Eden" in 1733. He says: "The company met for breakfast at Maj. Mumford's; it consisted of seventeen men—of these, three

were Indians, and three negroes—twenty horses and two dogs. Among the men, he says, were Maj. Mumford, Maj. Mayo, Capt. Peter Jones and Robert Bolling, all well-known citizens and able foresters. After the Major had cleared his pipes, he made a shift to truss up his baggage about o o'clock. Near the same hour, my old friend and fellow-traveler, Peter Jones, came to us completely accoutred. Then we fortified ourselves with a beefsteak, kissed our landlady for good luck, and mounted, about 10 o'clock. Tom Short had promised to attend us, but had married a wife and could not come. We crossed Thatcher's Run, Grantly Run, Stony Creek, and in twenty miles reached Sappony Chapel, where Mr. Bannister joined us. Thus agreeably reinforced, we proceeded ten miles further to Mai. Embrey's, on the south side of Nottoway. The Major was ill of a purging and vomiting, attended with fever, which had brought him low, but I prescribed him a gallon or two of chicken broth, which washed him as clean as a gun and quenched his fever. Here Maj. Mayo met us well equipped for a march into the woods, bringing a surveyor's tent that would have sheltered a small troop. Young Tom Jones came and made his excuse, but old Tom Jones, by the privilege of his age, neither came nor sent. * * * When we got home we laid the foundation of two large cities, one at Shocco, to be called Richmond, the other at the point of Appomattox Run, to be called Petersburg. Thus we did not build castles only, but also cities in the air."

These, it is said, are the first lines ever published in the matter of founding those two cities. The idea was first conceived by this party. The actual founding of the city was done by the Peter Jones and Wood families, who owned the land and were its first inhabitants.

Frederick Jones, of Dinwiddy, b. 1749, m. Susannah

Claiborne, b. 1751, daughter of Augustine Claiborne and wife, Mary Herbert. Issue:

- I. Betsey Eppes, m. William Mason, probably ancestor of John Y. Mason, who was a relative of the Jones family.
- II. *Mary Herbert, m.* John Withers, of Dinwiddy, b. 1773. Issue:
 - 1. Susannah, b. 1798, m. Clement C. Clay, Governor of Alabama. These had C. C. Clay, United States Senator, Withers, and Hugh Lawson.
 - 2. Priscilla, m. William McDowell, of Mobile.
 - 3. Ann Eliza, m. Dr. Levert.
 - 4. Mary D., m. 1838, Dr. Robert Withers, of Hale County, Ala., son of Thomas Withers and wife, Eliza Walker; this Thomas Withers' 2d wife was a Miss Timberlake, and cousin of Mary Pride, wife of Maj. Cadwallader Jones.
 - 5. William, m. Miss Hawkins.
 - 6. Augustus, m. Mary Woodrow.
 - 7. Jones Withers, Major General Confederate Army and Mayor of Mobile, m. Rebecca E. Forney, of North Carolina.

Thomas Withers, above mentioned, was son of William Withers and Priscilla Wright, m. 1761. They had a daughter, Mary, who m. Roger Atkinson; their daughter Elisa m. Bishop Lay. Dr. Robert Withers and Mary D., who died 7th May, 1898, aged 87, had issue:

- I. Robert, m. 1st, Mary Pickens. He m. 2d, the widow Burk, nee Josephine Bell, of Virginia; they had Robert and Martha.
 - 2. William.
- 3. Mary Herbert, m. Charles Poilnitz. Issue: Mary m. Charles Waller; Annie, m. Graham Benners; Stella, Charles, Robert, William, Helen, and Henry.
 - 4. Louisa, m. Horace Brown, of North Carolina.

- 5. Helen, m. William Pickens, who died, leaving an only son, William C.
 - 6. Annie.

7. Henry, m. Willie Reese.

The Claiborne family was founded in Virginia by Col. William Claiborne, 1621, a man of great wealth and distinction, sent over by James I. as Surveyor or General. His son William was distinguished in Bacon's Rebellion.

The founder of the Eppes family in Virginia was *Thomas Eppes;* he settled at City Point, 1635. Col. Francis Eppes, 3d of the name, *m.*, 1724, Sarah Hamlin, daughter of Robert Hamlin, Burgess for Prince George County, 1751. This Francis and wife Sarah had issue:

1. Francis, b. 1725, Sergeant-at-Arms from 1752 to 1776; Delegate, 1770; Colonel 2d Virginia Regiment,

1777.

2. Betsey, m. Frederick Jones.

3. Peter, m. Poythruss.

4. Hamlin.

5. Martha, m. Edwards.

Maj. Cadwallader Jones, of "Monte Cailoux," Prince George, Virginia, b. 1755, d. 1796. At the age of 22 he was elected Captain of Third Regiment Light Dragoons, raised agreeably to a resolution of Congress, 5th January, 1777. This regiment was organized 6th February, 1777, with George Baylor, Colonel; William Washington, Lieutenant-Colonel; Richard Call, Major. He served with this regiment through the war, except when acting as Aide-de-Camp to Gen. Lafayette. He was with Lafayette, ranking as Major, in the memorable campaign of 1781, was with him at Brandywine, and at the surrender of Cornwallis.

As a mark of his gallantry, and of the regard which Lafayette had for him, he presented him with a Toledo blade, which was fixed in the hilt of the old sword above



MAJ. CADWALLADER JONES
From Miniature painted in 1790



CADWALLADER JONES





MRS. ALLEN J. GREEN
(née Lucy Pride Jones)
From Photograph of Portrait



alluded to. Several of these blades were sent to Gen. Washington by the King of Spain, and distributed by him to bis officers. On the occasion of the visit of the Marqui Lafayette to Columbia, S. C., in 1824, Maj. Jones' deter Lucy (Mrs. A. J. Green) attended a reception on in his honor and wore on her neck a miniature of father. The Marquis, recognizing the likeness, with rench effusion and politeness, leaned forward and saluted her on both cheeks as the daughter of his old comrude and friend.

Maj. Cadwallader Jones *m*. Mary Pride, daughter of Halcott Pride and wife, Mary Briggs, of Virginia. She died 1795. They had issue:

I. Frederick Lafayette.

II. Halcott J.

III. Cadwallader.

IV. Lucy.

I. Frederick Lafayette Jones Pride assumed the name of Pride at the request of his uncle, Halcott Briggs Pride. He was b. 1784, d. 22d February, 1848, was of distinguished appearance, 6 feet 2 inches, of portly stature, in habits and manners a gentleman of the old school, a wealthy planter on the Catawba, in Chester County; residence, "Wyoming." He m., 27th June, 1821, Amaryllis Sitgreaves, at Halifax. She was mentally gifted, eminently so in conversation.

II. Halcott Jones Pride also assumed the name of Pride at his uncle's request. He was called Hocky, died unmarried at the age of 30, leaving his estate to his sister Lucy.

IV. Lucy Pride Jones, wife of Maj. Allen J. Green, b. 1790, was left an orphan at the age of 6 years, lived with her aunt, Mrs. Lucy Straughn, until her death, when she was taken to Mt. Gallant by Gen. Allen Jones. The Prides, Greens, Davies and Sitgreaves moved from Hal-

ifax to the Catawba, 1813. Gen. Davie had preceded them; he moved 1803. His wife died at Halifax, 1802.

- I. Frederick L. J. Pride and wife had:
- I. Martha Cobb., b. at "Wyoming," April, 1814; m. Dr. Thomas Hunt, of New Orleans.
- 2. Halcott J. Pride, b. April 17th, 1817, m. Julia Beckham, 1859. He died in 1891, leaving a son Halcott, and a daughter Amaryllis, who m. Edgar E. Poag. They have two sons, Halcott and Edgar.
- 3. Dr. John Sitgreaves Pride m. Phebe McClure, of Chester, 1859; he died 1866, leaving a son, who died recently. These brothers were remarkable for their genial, social qualities—Dr. "Sit.," a man of infinite jest and a skilful physician; Halcott was a good planter.
- 4. Cadwallader J. Pride, United States Commissioner for twenty-eight years, Supervisor of Census 1890, and for many years postmaster at Rock Hill, b. 15 August, 1828, m. his cousin Amelia Sitgreaves, 24 April, 1851, daughter of Col. John Sitgreaves, a most highly cultured and gracious woman. She died 1895. They had issue:
 - 1. Frederick J., died unmarried.
 - 2. John Sitgreaves.
 - 3. Allen DeSaussure.
- 4. Cadwallader J., m., 5 July, 1899, Kate C. Rowly, daughter of Dr. Rowly, of Greenville, S. C.
- 5. Arthur Love, m. Etta Gaines, April, 1892, d. October, 1892.
- 6. Junius Atmore, m., 11 November, 1893, Martha Lillard. They have children: Helen Cadwallader and William.
- 7. Anna Ross., m. Dr. William R. Simpson, 14 April, 1896.
- III. Col. Cadwallader Jones, of North Carolina, b. at "Monte Cailoux," near Petersburg, Va., 1788, d. at his residence, "West Hill," Orange County, 5th February,





MRS. CADWALLADER JONES (née Rebecca Edwards Long) From Photograph of Portrait

COL. CADWALLADER JONES
From Photograph of Portrait



1861, aged 73. He m. Rebecca Edwards Long, 6th November, 1810, at "Mt. Gallant." She was born at Halifax, 9th July, 1795, died 19th May, 1881.

He was educated at the famous Marcus George School. Warrenton, N. C., was a student at the University; left it at the age of 17 and joined the navy; was Midshipman on the Chesapeake when attacked by the Leopard, 1807. It was Commodore Barron's flagship; had just started for a cruise in the Mediterranean; was unprepared for action: was disabled and returned to port. The question was the right to search for British sailors. He quit the navy and joined the United States Army at Halifax; was appointed First Lieutenant Third Regiment, 3d May, 1808, Pasture Colonel. The regiment reported to Gen. Wilkinson on the Mississippi, where the regiment was decimated by disease and formed into one company. On the 12th August, he was made Adjutant of the regiment under Gen. Wade Hampton, who succeeded Wilkinson. He remained with Hampton until November, 1810, when he resigned to marry. He was a wealthy and successful planter, first on the Roanoke, later on he purchased the "Mt. Gallant" place, in York County, S. C., and a valuable plantation on the Black Warrior, in Alabama, and was the owner of a large number of negroes. From early training he had a military bearing, the suavitas in modo, fortitu in re, was happily blended in his manner and character. Though fitted for service in the affairs of State, he never sought position, but gave his life to domestic and social virtues.

He served on the Board of Internal Improvement during the administrations of Burton, Iredell, and Owens; was President of the Roanoke Navigation Co., and was for a long time Chairman of the Court of Common Pleas and Quarter Sessions, which, under the old system, had jurisdiction of all matters save capital felonies. Mrs. Jones was distinguished for her pure piety,

and in all the relations of wife, mother and friend was most exemplary. A friend, speaking of her old age, said, "Her heart survived all other parts of her worn frame, and was warm and living to the last." Issue:

I. Allen C., b. at Everets, 7th November, 1811.

II. Cadwallader, b. at "Mt. Gallant," 17th August, 1813.

III. Pride, b. at "Weldon Place," 21 November, 1815. IV. Mary Mumford, b. 6th January, 1818; d. in youth.

V. Rebecca Edwards, b. 10 March, 1820; d. in youth.

VI. Mary Rebecca, b. at "Weldon Place," 10th November, 1823.

VII. Robin ap C., b. at "West Hill," 18 January, 1826. VIII. Maria Octavia, b. 29 October, 1828; d. in youth. IX. Sally Rebecca, b. 16th March, 1833.

X. Frederick William, b. 3d April, 1837; d. in youth. I. Col. Allen C. Jones was a wealthy and successful

planter on the Black Warrior, Hale County, Ala. At the first call to arms in the war between the States, he raised a company, Greensboro Guards—a noted company—Col. George Erwin Second Lieutenant. He was stationed at Fort Morgan several months, thence to Pensacola, where they were formed into a regiment, Robert E. Rhodes Colonel, Allen C. Jones Lieutenant-Colonel, John T. Morgan Major. This regiment joined Ewell's Brigade in Virginia. Rhodes was made Brigadier General at first Manassas—Jones in command. The regiment was disbanded at end of first year, when Col. Jones left the service. He was a man of mark in his county and State, served in the Legislature, and was a good business man. He m., 11th June, 1845, Catherine Erwin, daughter of Col. John Erwin and wife, Margaret Chadwick. Issue:

1. Julia Erwin, b. 2d June, 1846; m., 29th December, 1870, Thomas Ruffin Roulhac, of Alabama, now an eminent Judge of that State, son of Joseph Roulhac and wife,

Catherine Ruffin, daughter of Chief Justice Ruffin, of North Carolina. They had issue: Kate Erwin, b. 11 November, 1871, m., 29th June, 1897, Stocton R. Cook. They have a son, Stocton R., b. 13 August, 1898; Thomas Ruffin, Allen Jones, Annie Kirkland and George Erwin Roulhac.

- 2. Rebecca Long, b. 19 September, 1848, m., May, 1871, John Nelson. They have issue: Rebecca, Margaret Erwin, and John Nelson.
- 3. Margaret Chadwick, b. 29 May, 1851, m., 2 February, 1871, Alfred Benners, attorney at law, Birmingham, Ala. Issue: Augustus, Allen Cadwallader, Helen Jane, and Margaret Benners.
- 4. Catherine Erwin, b. 16 August, 1856, m., 15th October, 1879, John Randolph. Issue: Sarah Catharine and Julia Jones Randolph.
- 5. Allen Cadwallader, b. 25 February, 1859, m., 19 December, 1889, Maria Lewis. Issue: Kathleen, John Erwin Jones.
 - 6. John Erwin, d. unmarried.
 - 7. Robin.
- 8. Frederick Pride, m., 5 December, 1895, Mary, daughter of Dr. Frances Marion Peterson. They have Margaret Peterson Jones.
- II. Col. Cadwallader Jones. He graduated at 19 at Chapel Hill, N. C., and in early life commenced the study of law and took a prominent part in the public affairs of his native State. In 1840—the Log Cabin campaign—when Harrison swept the country, he was returned to the General Assembly, being the only Democrat elected from the County of Orange. In 1842 he was again returned to the Assembly; at that session was elected Solicitor of the Fourth Judicial Circuit, consisting of twelve counties. To this office he was twice elected, and was in the service of the State either as Solicitor or member of Assembly

until he left it in 1856. He moved to South Carolina in 1857, for the purpose of planting; the war between the States coming on, he raised a company, as Captain; at the organization of the Twelfth Regiment, he was made Major, then Lieutenant-Colonel, and after the battle of Sharpsburg, where the gallant Barnes fell, he rose to be Colonel. He was with that regiment in all its battles until he resigned from failing health, leaving four sons in the field. In 1864 he was elected Senator from York without opposition, and in 1865 was a delegate to the convention which made a new Constitution for the State. The fate of that Senate and Constitution is well known. Carpetbaggers took possession of the State.

He m. Annie Isabella Iredell, 5th January, 1836. She was born at Edenton, N. C., 10th April, 1816, daughter of Governor James Iredell and wife, Frances Johnstone Tredwell. After a married life of sixty-one years, save one day, she died at Columbia, S. C., 4th January, 1897. She was of illustrious parentage, in both this and the old country. Her pure piety, her unfailing Christian faith, and her life-long devotion to duty, would have ornamented any character, and will be a precious recollection to her children. They have placed to her memory in the "Church of Our Saviour," at Rock Hill, S. C., a tablet, as one of the founders of that parish, "She made the first call to service in the name of the church." She left surviving her nine children, the second, Rebecca Cadwallader, died in her youth. Issue:

I. Frances Iredell.

II. Rebecca Cadwallader.

III. Iredell.

IV. Cadwallader.

V. Allen

VI. Johnstone.

VII. Wilie.

VIII. Annie Isabella.

IX. Halcott Pride.

X. Helen Iredell.

- I. Frances Iredell, b. 5 February, 1837, m., 14 October, 1856, George Erwin, son of John Erwin and wife, Eliza Margaret Chadwick. Their issue:
 - John, b. 26 March, 1858, m. Molly Griffin Wilkins, 20 September, 1883. They have George, Margaret Adams and Richard Wilkins Erwin.
 - 2. Annie, b. 6 April, 1860, m., 27 December, 1883, Alphonse L. Stollenwerck.

3. Frances, and 4, George, died in infancy.

- 5. Margaret, b. 6 April 1865, m. Henry Watson Parish. She died 23 November, 1895. Their son Henry, b. 9 November, 1892, died in infancy. Their daughter Annie Erwin, b. 14 August, 1890, died 1 November, 1897.
- 6. Rebecca Frances, named for her two greatgrand-mothers, b. 9 September, 1868, m. Madison Jones, son of Madison Jones and wife, Alice McLean. Their issue: Margaret King, Frances Iredell, Madison, George Erwin, and Alice.
- 7. Ethel, b. 6 November, 1872, m., 29 December, 1897, Leonidas Bryan Sledge. Their issue: Leonidas B. Sledge, b. 6 November, 1898.
- 8. Cadwallader, b. 21 July, 1875, m., 3 February, 1897, Ida Vernon Seawell, daughter of Charles Seawell and wife, Louisa Ravesies, grand-daughter of Samuel Strudwick. Charles is grand-son of Judge Henry Seawell, of North Carolina.
- III. Capt. Ircdell Jones, b. 8 February, 1842, at Hillsboro, N. C., m., 1st, Ellen, daughter of Governor James H. Adams, of South Carolina, 4 November, 1869. She died 31 August, 1873, aged 27. Issue:

1. Lilian, b. 4 August, 1870, m., 28 October, 1896, Dr. Frank W. P. Butler, son of Gen. M. C. Butler and wife, Maria, daughter of Governor F. W. Pickens, of South Carolina.

Iredell, b. 25 February, 1873. His second wife was Laura Ella, daughter of William Preston McMahon and Laura Chafee, m., 22 November, 1882. She died 13 March, 1887, leaving Chafee, b. 10 March, 1887. Their first son, Willie, b. 12 August, 1885, died 7 January, 1887.

Capt. Iredell Jones was Second Lieutenant South Carolina College Company, and was at the surrender of Fort Sumter, April 12, 1861; entered Confederate Army as private in Washington Light Infantry, June, 1861, and was wounded at first battle of Manassas. Afterwards was First Lieutenant and commanded a section of a battery in Fort Sumter, doing gallant service in the fight with monitors in April, 1861, and all engagements around Charleston. He served from Fort Sumter to Bentonville—the first and last battles of the war. In 1870 was Intendant of Rock Hill: in 1880 was member of the South Carolina Legislature. He is now engaged in farming at his home in Rock Hill, where he is President of the Board of Trustees for that school district, and Regent of South Carolina Hospital for the Insane.

IV. Capt. Cadwallader Jones, Jr., b. 3 December, 1843, m., 3 February, 1871, Emily Skinner Johnson, daughter of Dr. Charles E. Johnson and wife, Emily Skinner. She died 17 November, 1880, at "Mt. Gallant," S. C., leaving Fanny Erwin, b. September, 1874, and Mary Campbell, b. 7 August, 1876. Their son, Charles Johnson, b. 3 December, 1871, died in in-

fancy. Fanny E., m., in 1899, Frank Avery Cobbs, son of Rev. Richard H. Cobbs and wife, Frances Avery. Capt Cadwallader Jones joined the Washington Light Infantry, June, 1861, at Richmond, Va.; afterwards was transferred to Twelfth South Carolina Regiment, where he rose to be Captain of Company H. He shared the fortunes of this gallant and renowned command through twenty-seven hard fought battles of the war with marked distinction for cool bravery. He was wounded once in battles around Petersburg. He is now in Greensboro, Ala.

- V. Capt. Allen Jones, b. 23 August, 1846, m., 15 October, 1874, Augusta H. Porcher, b. 30 August, 1852, daughter of Augustus Henry Porcher and wife, Eliza Marion DuBose. Issue:
 - 1. Marion Porcher, b. at Rock Hill, 5 September, 1875, departed this life, June, 1887—the sweetest flower that ever bloomed along the waters of old Catawba; the town with one voice named its first fire engine "Marion Jones," in her honor.
 - 2. Annie Iredell, b. 12 March, 1877, m., 25 April, 1899, Geo. R. Rembert.
 - 3. Helen Iredell, b. 30 December, 1878.
 - 4. Jane DuBose, b. 27 August, 1880.
 - 5. Cadwallader, b. 24 July, 1882.
 - 6. Augusta Porcher, b. 30 August, 1885.
 - 7. Allen, b. 22 February, 1887.
 - 8. Robin, b. 5 December, 1889, in Columbia.
 - 9. Theodore Marion, b. 1 April, 1895.
 - Capt. Allen Jones enlisted as a private in the Confederate War at the age of 16, Company H, Twelfth South Carolina Regiment; was afterwards in several important battles in Virginia, in one of which he was wounded. He moved from Rock Hill in 1888. He is now Secretary

and Treasurer of the Lexington Manufacturing Company, and of the Saxe Gotha Mills; President and Treasurer of the Palmetto Mills, and Secretary and Treasurer of the Carolina Land and Investment Company.

VI. Gen. Johnstone Jones, b. 26 September, 1848, m., 26
June, 1873, Betty Watters Miller, daughter of
Thomas C. and Annie Davis Miller, of Wilmington,
N. C. Thomas C. was son of Alex. C. Miller and
wife Mary, daughter of Gen. Thomas C. Brown and
wife, Lucy Bradley. Gen. Johnstone Jones was
Adjutant General of North Carolina for many years;
has since moved to California, where he is now living
and practicing law. He entered the Confederate
Army at the age of 15, with the Arsenal Cadets from
Columbia, and served with them on the retreat from
the coast of South Carolina through Cheraw and
Fayetteville to the surrender at Greensboro, N. C.

VII. Wilie Jones, Cashier Carolina National Bank. Colonel Second South Carolina Regiment, now in the United States Army in Cuba, m. 20 May, 1886, Annie Reaux Caldwell, daughter of John D. Caldwell and wife, Lucy E. Davis, daughter of Henry Davis. John Caldwell was an important and wealthy man, and President of the South Carolina Railroad Company. His son, John D. Caldwell, was a gallant officer in the Congaree Cavaliers of the Confederate War; this company was assigned to the Holcomb Legion. They have issue:

1. Caldwell, b. 24 April, 1887.

2. Lucy Reaux, b. 3 September, 1891, died in her youth. She was a most lovely child.

3. Annie Reaux, b. 13 January, 1894.

VIII. Annie Isabella, b. 10 November, 1852, m., 15 December, 1875. Dr. Thomas Couturier Robertson, b.

22 August, 1849, son of Dr. Thomas T. Robertson, of Fairfield County, and wife, Sarah Palmer Couturier. They had issue:

- I. Annie Isabella, b. 29 September, 1876, at "Mt. Gallant."
- 2. Allen Jones, b. 31 December, 1877, d. 25 June, 1887—a child of most unusual promise.

IX. Halcott Pride Jones, b. 14 February, 1855.

- X. Helen Iredell, b. 17 July, 1858, at "Mt. Gallant," S. C., m., 15 October, 1879, John Stricker Coles, Jr., b. 21 January, 1856, son of Capt. J. S. Coles and wife, Eliza Pickens, daughter of Governor F. W. Pickens and wife, Margaret Eliza Simkins. They have issue:
 - 1. Selina Stricker, b. 9 July, 1880.
 - 2. Annie Cadwallader, b. 4 August, 1882.
 - 3. Cadwallader, b. 17 January, 1885.
 - 4. Stricker, b. 27 August, 1888.
 - 5. Marion, b. 7 September, 1891.
 - 6. Eliza Pickens, b. 6 November, 1895.
 - 7. Helen Iredell, b. 22 April, 1899.

Capt. John Stricker Coles is son of *Isaac Coles* and wife Julia, daughter of Gen. John Stricker. Isaac Coles was son of *John Coles*, of Virginia, who came from Ireland, m. Elizabeth Tucker, and had two sons *Walter* and *Isaac Coles*.

Walter Coles m. Elizabeth Cocke, and had issue: Sally Coles, who m. Benjamin Taylor, brother of Governor John Taylor, and son of Col. Thomas Taylor.

Isaetta, sister of Capt. J. S. Coles, *m*. her cousin Peyton Coles, of Virginia.

Governor F. W. Pickens, member of Congress and Minister to Russia, was son of Gen. Andrew Pickens and wife, Frances Wilkinson, daughter of Christopher Wilkinson and Eliza Plann, son of Frances Wilkinson and Eva Morton, daughter of Joseph Morton, Governor 1681, and Eliza Blake, daughter of Joseph Blake, Governor 1806, and a daughter of Lord Darl Axtell.

Margaret Eliza Simkins was daughter of Eldred Simkins and Eliza H. Smith, son of Judge Arthur Simkins

and Margaret Smith.

- III. Dr. Pride Jones, b. 21 November, 1815, at the "Weldon Place," m., 1st, Mary E. Cameron, daughter of Judge John A. Cameron, 29th May, 1838. Issue:
 - 1. Eliza Adams, b. 16 May, 1839.
 - 2. Cadwallader, died in youth.
 - 3. Mary C., b. 10 July, 1843.
 - 4. Halcott Pride Jones.
 - He m., 2d, Martha Cain, 21 May, 1850, daughter of William Cain, of Orange County, N. C. Issue:
 - 1. Rebecca Cadwallader, m. Dr. Knox; died without issue.
 - 2. Minerva, m. Dr. George G. Thomas, 13 May, 1873; has one son *Pride*.
 - 3. Frederick Pride, b. 1 January, 1856, m. Mrs. Fanny Hellen, nee Glen, niece of Judge William Preston Bynum. They have a son, Pride Jones, b. 1 November, 1896
 - 4. William Cain, b. 18 December, 1859.
 - 5. Annie Roulhac, m. Robert Davis, son of Joseph Davis, Associate Justice Supreme Court North Carolina.
 - Halcott Pride Jones m., 8 June, 1869, Olive Echols. Issue:
 - I. Halcott Pride, died in youth.
 - 2. Cadwallader, b. 14 June, 1872.
 - · 3. Robin, died in 1897.
 - 4. Echols, died in youth.

5. Mary Pride and Margaret Cameron, twins, b. 13 October, 1878.

6. Allen Green, b. 21 March, 1884.

The life of Dr. Pride Jones was without spot, a noble character in all that the word implies—full of human kindness, of paternal affection, brotherly love. No man was more respected. He was chosen by the voice of the county delegate to the convention called to consider the Constitution after the war, was member of the Legislature and Clerk of the Court at the time of his death.

- VI. Mary Rebecca Jones, m. Peter Brown Ruffin, son of Chief Justice Ruffin, 14 November, 1843. Issue:
 - 1. Rebecca Edwards, b. 15 September, 1846, m., 19 May, 1873, James Webb, son of Dr. James Webb. They have Brown Ruffin, b. 21 June, 1881, John Cox, b. 16 Feb., 1883. Their two first children, Mary and James, died in youth.
 - 2. Mary Brown, b. 20 September, 1850.
 - 3. Thomas and Susan—twins; she died in youth.
 - 4. Cadwallader Jones, died in youth.
 - 5. Sarah, died in youth.
 - 6. Stirling and Allen—twins.
 - 7. Sarah Jones and Anna Kirkland—twins.

 Sarah, called Daisy, m. Charles Pettigrew, son of Charles Pettigrew, of North Carolina, attorney at law in Atlanta, Ga. Anna, called Lilly, m., 22 November, 1882, John Harrison, of Virginia.
 - 8. Joséph Roulhac.
 - P. B. Ruffin has been for many years Treasurer of the North Carolina Railroad; he has an enviable character for integrity and honor.
- VII. Robin ap C. Jones. He moved from North Carolina to York County, S. C., in 1859. The war coming on, he raised a company of cavalry in the

County of York, First South Carolina Regiment, Hampton's Brigade, and was made Captain. He was as gallant an officer as ever drew blade. He fell mortally wounded, 9th June, 1863, at Brandy Station, charging in advance of his men. It was the first battle in which the regiment was engaged. He was then 36 years of age. He m., 24 April, 1855, Sarah R. Polk, eldest daughter of Gen. Lucius J. Polk and wife, Miss Easton, grand-niece of Mrs. Andrew Jackson. Issue:

- 1. Mary Cadwallader, b. 18 January, 1856, m. Col. Duncan B. Cooper, of Nashville, Tenn. She died December, 1893; children: William S., Robin Jones, Sarah, Mary Brown, and Duncan Brown. This William S. Cooper, a youth of 18 years, is now a private in the Philippines, and is distinguished for his gallantry.
- 2. Rebecca Edwards, b. 16 June, 1857.
- 3. Robin ap Robin, b. 18 February, 1859.
- 4. Sarah, b. 10 April, 1860, m., 21 June, 1888, James C. Bralford, attorney at law, Nashville. They have *Thomas* and *Sarah Polk*.
- 5. Lucy Cadwallader, b. 3 February, 1862, m. Stanley B. Herndon, son of Ed. Herndon, who fell at the battle of the Wilderness, brother of Thomas H. Herndon, M. C. They have Robin Cadwallader, Virginia and Rebecca Jones.

The other children of Gen. L. J. Polk were Mary, m. Harry Yeatman; Emily, m. Mr. Williams, of Nashville, Tenn.; Fanny, m. Col. Dillon, of Virginia; Lucia, m., 1st, Campbell Brown, 2d, Gen. Ewell. William Polk lives in Mississippi, and George Polk lives in Texas. Lucius J. Polk, of Galveston, son of Gen. Polk, by his 2d wife, is prominent in railroad circles.

- IX. Sally Rebecca Jones, m., 13 December, 1859, Josiah Collins, son of Josiah Collins, of Edenton, N. C., and wife, Mary Riggs. Issue:
 - 1. Mary Riggs, b. 8 October, 1861.
 - 2. Josiah, b. 17 June, 1864.
 - 3. Cadwallader, b. 19 June, 1866.
 - 4. Rebecca Allen, b. 7 January, 1868.
 - 5. Lizzie, b. 10 March, 1871.
 - 6. Alethea, b. 11 July, 1874.

The 2d Josiah lived at Lake Phelps, N. C. Mrs. Mary Riggs Collins was sister of Helen Riggs, wife of James Kent, grand-son of Chancellor Kent.

Col. John Erzvin, of Alabama, son of John Peebles Erwin, of Kentucky, originally of Virginia, was a lawyer of great ability, the equal of any man in his State. He made by his practice at the bar a large fortune consisting mostly of lands and negroes. He was honored by being chosen President of the Richmond Convention, 1860. He m. Eliza Margaret Chadwick, b. 25 December, 1804, in Kentucky, daughter of John Chadwick, who emigrated from Pennsylvania to the head waters of the Yadkin, North Carolina, thence to Kentucky, with Daniel Boone, where he m. Keren Hupuck Shortridge, 12 March, 1796, daughter of Judge Eli Shortridge, of Alabama. This Keren Hupuck Shortridge, b. 5 December, 1779, is said to have been the first white child born in the State of Kentucky. Her father lived in the old fort at the mouth of Big Sandy Creek. She remembered when milking cows soldiers stood by with guns to keep off the Indians. Mrs. Erwin's brothers and sisters—Hiram m. a daughter of Gen. Drum, of Pennsylvania; Lucretia m. Thomas K. Carron; Margaret m. Geo. W. Shackleford; Sally m. Mr. Meredith; their grand-daughter m. Robert B. Douglass. Col. George Erwin and Mrs. Allen C. Jones were the only

children who survived their parents. A daughter of Col. John Erwin *m*. Judge King. Mary, sister of Col. John Erwin, *m*. James B. Clark, Judge of the Court of Chancery, Alabama. Issue:

- I. Pickens, Judge of Probate Court.
- 2. George, Associate Justice Supreme Court of Texas.
- 3. Crawford, attorney at law, m. Rena Borden.
- 4. Hattie.

Two sons of Chancellor Clark fell at Seven Pines. Judge Shortridge and Governor Winston were candidates for Governor—both Democrats. Shortridge announced himself as "a live know nothing." Winston replied, "and a dead Democrat."

Halcott Pride, called Hocky, of Sussex County, Va., m. Mary Briggs. They had three children. Lucy m. Dr. Alex. Glass Stancher; Mary, m. Maj. Cadwallader Jones. Halcott Briggs died single. He was wealthy, owning large bodies of land in Virginia, and in Halifax and Northampton, N. C., among others, the Mush Island estate, with as rich bottoms as can be found on the Roanoke. He lived in Petersburg, owned what is known as Pride's Old Field, now an important part of the city. He adhered to the English idea of giving his lands to his son; this he did, with all the negroes thereon, except nine given to each of his daughters, with £1,000 to each of them, and lots in the city. He appointed Allen and Willie Jones and Thomas Short his executors in North Carolina, and Howell, Briggs and Timberlake executors in Virginia. In the event of his children all dying before coming of age, he gave all of his estate to William Pride, William Timberlake and Winnie Pride. These were double cousins. There was a John Pride, vestryman of Gambrill Church, Raleigh Parish, 1790, also his cousin. It has always been believed that the Prides are of the family of Col. Pride of Cromwell's army, who drove out the Long Parliament—called Pride's purge. When it was proposed in the House of Commons to confer the title of King upon Cromwell, he consulted friends. The Rev. Calamy said it was illegal and impracticable. "Besides," said Calamy, "it is against the voice of the nation; there will be nine in ten against you." "But what," said the Protector, "if I should disarm the nine and put a sword in the tenth man's hand, would not that do the business?" Col. Pride said to him: "If you accept the crown, I will shoot you with my own hand."

Charles II. wished to marry Cromwell's daughter Frances; he objected, saying, "The King will never forgive the death of his father; besides, he is so damnably debauched, he canot be trusted."

Dr. Thomas T. Robertson and wife, Sarah Palmer Couturier, had issue:

- I. Dr. Thomas C. Robertson, m. Annie Isabella Jones.
- 2. McBride C., m. Carrie Aiken, daughter of Hugh Aiken, Colonel Fifth South Carolina Cavalry, and wife Mary, daughter of Governor Gayle, of Alabama; Col. Aiken fell at Lynch's Creek, February, 1865.
 - 3. Sarah C., m. John Day Brockington.
 - 4. Rebecca C., m. James M. Stewart.
 - 5. Walter C.

This family are the descendants of the ancient Robertson clan of Scotland. They supported the Stuarts and left Scotland after the battle of Culloden.

Dr. T. T. Robertson, late of Winnsboro, S. C., was the youngest of three brothers. He was in the Florida War. His brothers, William Woodward and B. Hawley Robertson, were in the famous Palmetto Regiment, which went to Mexico. William is recorded as among those that fell. Hawley is living; he went out as Third Sergeant, and was promoted to Sergeant Major. Their father, William

Robertson, was in the War of 1812; was son of Capt. William Robertson, called Capt. Squire Willie, because he was a Magistrate in colonial times, and Captain in the War of the Revolution. He was son of John Robertson, who m. the widow Woodward; her son was Thomas Woodward, the "Regulator," and great-grand-father of Maj. Tom Woodward, of Fairfield.

B. Hawley Robertson, Sergeant Major in Mexico, was also in the Florida War and the Confederate War. He is now 84 years of age—the hero of three wars.

Mrs. Thomas T. Robertson is a lineal descendant of Phillip Gendron, parson of the colony of Huguenots who emigrated to St. James Santee, S. C., 1689. She is a daughter of William Washington Coutourier and wife, Sarah Palmer, son of Capt. Coutourier, of Col. William Washington's command, who was on his staff at Eutaw. Sarah Palmer was the daughter of John Palmer and wife, Mary Jermain, son of Capt. John Palmer and wife, Ann Cahusac, son of "Turpine" John Palmer and wife, Mariane Gendron, daughter of Capt. John Gendron, son of Phillip Gendron.

Dr. T. T. Robertson was an eminent physician in Fairfield County, and a man universally beloved. He studied the profession of medicine in Paris and, returning home, built up an eminently successful and extensive practice. He was one of the leading members of the State Medical Society and was elected President on its reorganization after the war. During the war he volunteered his professional services to the Confederacy and went to the hospitals in Richmond, but was obliged to return home on account of failing health. Through his eminent virtues, unimpeachable integrity, kindly sympathy and rare social qualities, he endeared himself to a large circle of friends.

Augustus Henry Porcher, was a son of Isaac Porcher and Mary Stephens, son of Phillip Porcher and Mary

Mazyck, m. 1734, son of Pierre Porcher and Charlotte Marianne Gendron, m. 1695, son of Isaac Porcher and Claude Cherique, of LaRoche Poissee, province of Touraine, son of Isaac Porcher and Susan Fere.

Eliza Marion DuBose died 8th January, 1895. She was daughter of Theodore Samuel DuBose and Jane Sinkler Porcher, son of Samuel DuBose, of Harbin, and Eliza Marion, son of Samuel DuBose, of Murrells, and Elizabeth Sinkler, son of Isaac DuBose and Catherine Boissian, son of Isaac DuBose and Susan Conillandeau.

Eliza Marion, above mentioned, was daughter of Theodore Marion and Elizabeth Marion, daughter of Gabriel Marion and wife, Catherine Taylor. This Gabriel was brother of Gen. Francis Marion.

Jane Sinkler Porcher, above mentioned, was daughter of Philip Porcher, of Ophir, and Elizabeth Sinkler DuBose, daughter of Samuel, of Murrels. This Phillips was son of Peter Porcher, b. 1695, and Charlotte Marianne Gendron, daughter of Phillip Gendron, the Huguenot emigrant, 1689.

Charlotte Marion first m. Anthony Ashby; their daughter m. Richard Singleton; their daughter m. George McDuffie; their daughter m. Wade Hampton.

William Edward Brodnax, b. 1755, d. 1831, m. Sarah, daughter of Frederick K. Jones and Betsey Eppes; he was son of William and Rebecca Brodnax, son of Robert Brodnax, of Holborn, London. Issue:

- I. Robert Brodnax, m. Nancy Wilson, of Virginia. They had issue:
 - 1. John, m. Susan, daughter of Judge Thomas Ruffin. They had Nancy Brodnax, who m. William Roulhac, son of Joseph Roulhac and wife, Catherine Ruffin, daughter of Judge Thomas Ruffin.
 - 2. Robert; 3, Frederick; both died unmarried.

4. Mary, m. Dr. Brodnax, of Virginia.

5. Edward, m. Alice, daughter of Col. Ham. Jones.

II. Betsey Eppes, m. Maj. Wilson, of Virginia.

III. Dr. Ed Travis, b. April 1, 1795, m. Miss Chalmers.

IV. Alexander, m. Miss Wilkes, of Virginia.

V. Anna, m. John L. Wilkes, of Virginia.

These brothers, Robert and Ed Travis Brodnax, were wealthy planters, owning large estates in Rockingham County, on the Dan River. They were both men of the first credit; Dr. Brodnax frequently represented his county in the House and Senate.

THE BUTLER FAMILY

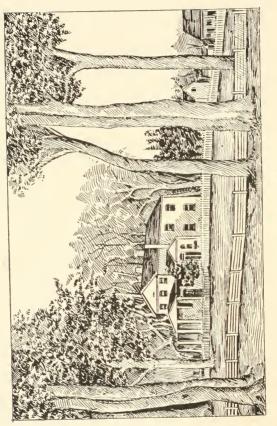
Maj. Pierce Butler, the first ancestor in this country, was an Irishman, a descendant of Ormond, the celebrated Jacobin Duke. He came to America as an officer in the British Army; he soon resigned and married Miss Middleton, a lady of large estate, and settled in South Carolina. After the surrender of Charleston he escaped literally barefooted, and sought shelter in North Carolina. His daughter m. Dr. Mease, of Philadelphia; his grand-children by this daughter, his sole representative in succeeding to his fortune, adopted his name.

William Butler m. Miss Perry, sister of Commodore Perry. They had, among other children, Mrs. Carson, of Greenville, Gen. Matthew Calbraith Butler and William Butler. Commodore Perry was named for a bright little boy, Matthew Calbraith, son of the Captain of the vessel on which his father went to Europe. Gen. Butler m. Maria, daughter of Governor Pickens. Her twin-sister, Eliza, m. Capt. J. Stricker Coles. Rebecca m. Judge Bacon. Governor Pickens' 3d wife is Lucy Holcombe, by whom he had Douschka, who m. George Dugas.

Gen. Butler has sons, Dr. Frank W. P. Butler, who m.



HON. WILLIE JONES
From Etching in History of the Continental Congress



"THE GROVE" Residence of Hon. Willie Jones

Lilian Jones; Maj. M. C. Butler, and a daughter, Marie, who m. Lieut. McNeely, of the United States Navy. His son Willie, and daughter Elise, died in the first bloom of youth—both were unusually bright and attractive.

, 7. A. W.

THE IREDELL FAMILY

A tradition which followed this family from Great Britain is, that the true name is Ireton, and that they are collateral descendants of Henry Ireton, son-in-law of Fromwell. At the Restoration this change of name was made to escape the clamor and fury of the Royalists. Certain it is that the coat of arms of the Iredells is the same as the Ireton.

The first of the family of whom we have record is the Rev. Francis Iredell, of Dublin. He m. Eleanor McCartney, niece of Judge McCartney, of Kings Bona, Ireland, who was first cousin of Sir George McCartney, General of Bengall, 1785, and Ambassador to China, with the dignity of Earl, 1792.

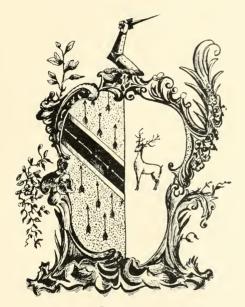
She had a sister, *Isabella*, who died 1765, and two brothers, *James* and *Charles*, merchants, respectively, of Bristol and Dublin. Charles *m*. a daughter of James McCulloh, of Grogan, and left one daughter, *Margaret McCartney*.

The Rev. Francis Iredell and wife Eleanor, left two sons: *Thomas*, a wealthy planter in Tarroca, died unmarried; and *Francis*, merchant of Bristol, who *m*. Margaret McCulloh, I August, 1750, and had issue: *James*, *b*. 5 October, 1751; *Charles, Francis, Arthur*, and *Thomas*, *b*. 1761.

This Margaret McCulloh was a lineal descendant of Sir Cullo O'Neil, first Laird of Myrton, Scotland, and a son of the Clane boys, Ireland. In the early part of the 14th century, the Irish took up arms to throw off the British voke, and called on Robert de Bruce, King of Scotland, to assist. He sent his brother Edward, with 6.000 men. Cullo O'Neil, an Irish patriot, was made Captain of Horse. They drove the English out of Ulster. The English being reinforced surprised Edward de Bruce near Dundolk. Here Edward was slain by Malpers; Capt. Cullo O'Neil, with heroic effort, slew Malpers, recovered and brought off the sword of Edward and made a successful retreat to King Robert de Bruce's army, coming on to join his brother. For this distinguished gallantry the King knighted Capt. O'Neil, made him his standard bearer, Secretary of State and gave him the lands of Myrton—the rendendo being "a rose for the King to smell at when he came to Myrton." Sir Cullo O'Neil died 1331, leaving his estate of Myrton to his eldest son. Sir Godfrey, who assumed the surname McCullo. The estate was held in this name until 1524, when Sir Alexander McCullo died without issue male and was succeeded by his son-in-law, Henry McCulloh, who m. his daughter Margaret. The charter was renewed by James I. again by Queen Mary, and held by Simeon, William and Alexander McCulloh until 1643, when he died, and was succeeded by his son William, of Brandelston, who left two sons, James, of Grogan, and Henry, of Brandelston. The estate was sold for family debts and heritable bonds before James, of Grogan, came into possession. It thus appears how the name Cullo O'Neil was changed to Cullo and again to McCulloh.

Margaret McCulloh, wife of Francis Iredell, was daughter of James McCulloh and wife, Mary Ferguson, grand-daughter of James McCulloh, of Grogan.

"The Claneboys in the Iredell family is Clandeboys or Claeboye on Belfast Lough, the seat of Lord Dufferin, late Governor General of India, a lineal descendant of



IREDELL



JUDGE JAMES IREDELL From a Painting by A. I. Robertson

Hugh O'Neil, ancestor of Clan Hugh Buoy or Claneboys"

(Sweeney).

James Iredell, Associate Justice of the first Supreme Court of the United States, appointed by Washington, 1790, was born at Lewes, England, 5 October, 1751. His fame rests not merely on his great legal ability, but as well also on the ability and boldness with which he discussed the points in dispute between the colonies and Britain in 1774-75. These discussions were in pamphlets and private letters, being precluded by his office of Collector of the Port of Roanoke, from public effort. William Hooper says: "Whilst I was active in contest, he forged the weapons which were to give success to the cause I supported." Of his letter to Hooper, 26 April, 1774, Joseph Seawell Jones, in his Defence of North Carolina, says: "I look upon this letter as not inferior to any event in the history of the country, and in the boldness and originality of its views, I say that it is a document without a rival at the period of its date. It takes precedence of the Mecklenburg Declaration, as that does of the National Declaration of Independence"—statesman and jurist, learned and bold—patriot, alongside of both.

By the influence of his cousin, Sir George McCartney, he was appointed Deputy Collector of the Port of Roanoke at the age of 17 years; by his own talent he was elected Attorney General of the State in 1779, at the age of 28. He m. Hannah Johnstone, 18 July, 1773, youngest daughter of John Johnstone and wife, Helen Scrymgoeur, daughter of Alex. Scrymgoeur and wife, Jane Duncan,

of Scotland.

John Johnstone, brother of the Governor, Gabriel, emigrated to America from Dundee, Scotland, 1736, and was appointed Surveyor General of the province. He resided in Onslow, owning large possessions in that county. He was ordained minister of the Church of

England, and on Sundays would read the services to his family and neighbors. He often represented his county in the Provincial and State Assemblies. He was wealthy, a capitalist, and it is said governed many in the Assembly by lending them money. In bad weather he had every kind of work carried on in his house. Tailors, shoemakers, saddlers—all plied their trades. In 1776 he was a member of Caswell's Council. He m. before leaving Scotland, Helen, daughter of Alexander Scrymgoeur and Jane Duncan, of Scotland. This Scrymgoeur was a lineal descendant of Sir Alexander Scrymgoeur, of the army of King Robert de Bruce.

Judge James Iredell and wife Hannah, who d. 1826, had issue:

- 1. Annie Isabella, b. 1785, d. 1816.
- 2. Helen; both died single.
- 3. James, b. at Edenton, N. C., 2 November, 1788.

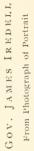
He was a man of great talent; by many thought the equal of his father. He was member of the House of Commons 1816, Speaker 1817-18, Judge 1819, Governor 1827, and United States Senator 1828, succeeding Macon. This office he resigned 1831 and returned to the bar. He died 1855. The old Judge died 1799.

Governor James Iredell m. Frances Johnstone Tredwell, daughter of Samuel Tredwell and wife, Helen Scrymgoeur Blair, sister of Governor Samuel Johnstone and Hannah Iredell. She, Helen, was born 1763, died 1802.

Frances Johnstone Tredwell, who m. Governor James Iredell, was the 7th generation in direct descent from John Alden and Priscilla, the "Puritan maid"—thus: from John Alden and wife Priscilla to their son David; from David Alden to his daughter Elizabeth; from Elizabeth Alden (wife of Deacon John Seabury, a grand-son through his father, Samuel, of Dr. John Seabury, a distin-



MRS. JAMES IREDELL (née Frances Tredwell)
From a Photograph of Portrait





guished surgeon of his day, and one of the earliest settlers of Duxbury, Mass.), to their son, Parson Seabury; from Parson Samuel Seabury (father of the first Bishop of the Episcopal Church in America, the Rt. Rev. Samuel Seabury), to his daughter Elizabeth; from Elizabeth Seabury (wife of Benjamin Tredwell, M. D., son of Col. Benjamin Tredwell, of Great Neck, Queen's County, on Nassau Island, in the colony of New York), to their son Samuel: from Samuel Tredwell to his daughter Frances Johnstone: from Frances Johnstone Tredwell, wife of Governor James Iredell, to her daughter, Annie Isabella. who married Cadwallader Jones, Esquire, 1836.

THE IOHNSTONE FAMILY

The Johnstones are an ancient family, deriving their name from the Barony of Johnstone, in Annandale, Scotland. By successive creations from 1420 to 1701, the head of the race attained the dignity of Marquis. The first of this family in America was Gabriel, appointed by the King Governor of North Carolina, 1734; his brother John was appointed Surveyor of the State, 1736. Gabriel Johnstone held his office for nearly twenty years; he died August, 1752. His administration was eminently successful; the province peaceful and the people satisfied, rapidly improving in wealth and population.

In respect for his memory the County of Johnstone was named for him. He m. Penelope, daughter of Charles Eden, Governor of North Carolina 1720, died in office 1722. Mary, only child of Governor Johnstone, m. Col. John Dawson, of Williamsburg, Va., son of Col. Dawson and wife, Mary Stith. She was descended from William Randolph, of Turkey Island, and Mary Isham, of Bermuda Hundreds. This Randolph was the founder of the Col. Dawson left one daughter, *Penelope Eden*, who *m*. Tristram Louther. They had *William*, *m*. Annie Sawyer, and *Maria*, *m*. Joseph B. Skinner. They had *Tristram Skinner*, a gallant officer, who fell at Sharpsburg, and *Penelope*, *m*. Thomas D. Warren, of Edenton.

Governor Gabriel Johnston and his brother John were from Dundee, Scotland. The Governor dropped the final letter of his name; his brother John retained it. He lived, as before said, in Onslow County; was a wealthy planter, and was ordained minister of the Church of England, but was never rector of any church. He m. Helen Scrymgoeur, of Scotland, and had issue: Samuel, John, Penelope, Jane Duncan, Annie, Isabella, Hannah.

- I. Samuel Johnstone, Governor of North Carolina, 1787. was a grand character, the equal of any man the State has produced at any period—his name is identified with the history of the State during his time. Every honor was conferred upon him which the State could bestow—member of the Assembly at New Bern, 1775; Moderator of the Assembly and President of the Provincial Congress, 1780-82; delegate to the Continental Congress at Philadelphia; Judge, 1800, and the first United States Senator elected from North Carolina, 1789. He was a wealthy planter, and, after a busy life and for the purpose of repose, he resigned his office of Judge in 1803, and retired to his residence, "Hayes," near Edenton, where he died, 1816. He m. Frances Cathcart, and left four children:
 - 1. Penelope, m. John Swann, M. C.
 - 2. James C.; 3, Fanny, and 4, Helen. These died unmarried.
- II. John Johnstone, 2d son of the Surveyor General, lived at Sapona, Bertie County. He was also a wealthy planter; a man of culture and literary at-



GOV. SAMUEL JOHNSTONE From a Painting by A. I. Robertson



JOHNSTONE



tainments; was a member of the Congress at Hillsboro 1775; was State Senator 1787-88-89. He was one of the Committee of Safety for Edenton District 1775, and Delegate to Provincial Congress 1776, and of the Congress that adopted the Constitution of the State. He m. Elizabeth Whitmel Williams. Issue:

- Samuel, m. Sarah Thompson, and had issue: John T., a planter near Jackson, Miss., who m. Margaret Thompson, and had issue: Frances Iredell, m. William Birton, and Helen Scrymgoeur, m. Rev. George Harris. Their son George C. m. Cecil Nugent, November, 1896.
- 2. John, m. Elizabeth Cotten, and had issue: Rev. Samuel Iredell, m. Margaret Burgoyne and had issue:
 - I. James C., who m. Kate Warren.
 - 2. Maria, m. Rev. Francis Hilliard.
 - 3. Bettie, m. Dr. Ed. Warren, Bey of Egypt.
 - 4. Gabriel; 5, Helen, m. Perry; 6, Iredell; 7, Fanny.
- III. Elizabeth, m. Phillip Alston, and had
 - 1. James, m. Miss Summerville, of Virginia.
 - 2. Alexander Scrymgoeur, m. Fanny Yarborough, of Orange County.
 - 3. Rev. Phillip Alston, graduated at Chapel Hill, 1829. He was a man of real genius; was called "Brains;" was distinguished for his eloquent sermons; died in Tennessee, leaving one son, Alexander Scrymgoeur.
 - 4. William, m. Mary Granby.
- IV. Jane Duncan, m. George Blair. Issue:
 - I. Helen Scrymgoeur, m. Samuel Tredwell, of New York; b. 1763, d. 1826. Helen was b. 1763, d. 1802. They had issue:
 - 1. Margaret Penelope, died single.

- 2. Frances Johnstone, m. Gov. James Iredell.
- 3. James Iredell, m. Mary Blount.
- 2. Margaret Blair, m. 1st, Dr. Horner; 2d, Dr. Sawyer.
- 3. George Blair, m. Mary King.
- V. Penelope, m. Parson Stewart.
 - 3. James Iredell Tredwell and wife Mary had issue: Margaret, Bettie Jane. These sisters m. Dr. Bryant.
 - 4. Helen, m. Jordan Daniel.
 - 5. Adam Tredwell, m. Miss Baker, of Virginia.
 - 6. Frances Lenox, m. Ed. Courtney Jenkins, of Virginia. Issue: Iredell, Allen, Anabel, Fanny Lenox.
 - Helen T. Blount, m. Isaac Davenport. No issue.
 - Sally Sawyer, daughter of Samuel T. Tredwell, of Edenton, m. Edward Wadsworth Ayers, of Washington City.
- VI. Annie, died unmarried.
- VII. *Isabella*, was affianced to Joseph Hewes, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence. She died just before they were to be married. He always felt and was treated as one of the family.
- VIII. Hannah, m. James Iredell, Judge United States Court.

These families—the Johnstones, Iredells, Tredwells, Alstons and Blairs—intermarried and lived for more than a century about the old town of Edenton, in the utmost friendship and mutual esteem. James C. Johnstone, by the death of his sisters, became sole heir of the Johnstone estate. He was a man of culture and proud of his ancestors and family; in the year 1863, pending the war, he made his will, disinheriting his natural heirs, and be-

queathed his large property to persons not connected with him by blood or marriage. To his overseer he gave all his Roanoke lands, with everything upon them, including about 500 negroes; to Hallowell he gave his Pasquotank lands, and to Edward Wood his ancestral home, "Hayes," and bank stock, &c., amounting to about \$300,000. To his servant, Aaron, he left \$7,500, with the request that he should be set free.

There can be but one solution of the causes of his will—he was insane; a strong mind overthrown by disease and age; for he had attained 87 years.

I must not omit to recall an evidence of his kind feeling and love for his cousin, Mrs. Iredell; when the Governor died in 1853, he immediately sent her a cheque for \$50,000. This was all lost by an investment which failed during the war.

Governor James Iredell and wife Frances, m., 6 June, 1815; had issue:

I. Annie Isabella, m. Cadwallader Jones.

II. Frances Lenox, m. Dr. Charles E. Johnson.

III. Penelope, m. Griffith I. McRee.

IV. Helen Blair, died 12 December, 1888.

V. Jane Moore, m. Thomas D. Meares.

VI. James Johnstone, Major in Confederate Army. Fell at Chancellorsville.

VII. Samuel Tredwell, died unmarried.

VIII. Margaret Tredwell, m. Judge William M. Shipp.

IX. Campbell Tredwell, m. Mary Johnson. Captain

in Confederate Army; fell at Gettysburg.

X. Cadwallader Jones, m. Martha Southgate; Captain in Hampton Legion. They have one son, James.

These brothers were all young men in the war—all gallant. Capt. C. J. Iredell was twice wounded. He is now living in Norfolk, Va.

- II. Frances Lenox Iredell, m., 10 April, 1849, Dr. Charles Earl Johnson, of Raleigh, N. C. He was an eminent physician, and was Surgeon General during the Civil War. He was son of Charles E. Johnson, of Chowan, and wife, Ann Taylor, of Franklin County, son of Charles Johnson, of Chowan County, who was Senator from that county, member of Congress 1801, and a wealthy planter. He emigrated from England and married a daughter of the Rev. Daniel Earl, one of the first ministers of the Church of England who came to the State. He was known as Parson Earl. Dr. Charles E. Johnson and wife Frances had issue:
 - Frances Iredell, b. 11 March, 1850; m., 5 December, 1882, Dr. Peter Evans Hines, of Raleigh, N. C., son of Richard Hines and Ann E. Spruell.
 - 2. Charles Earl, b. 13 August, 1851; m., 7 December, 1876, Mary Ellis Wilson, daughter of Harvey Wilson, attorney at law, Charlotte, N. C. Issue: Mary Wilson, b. 22 November, 1877; Charles Earl, b. 10 August, 1877; d. 9 August, 1880; Frances Lenox, b. 27 October, 1800; d. 14 December, 1881; Charles Earl, b 22 September, 1883; Josephine Harvey, b. 23 October, 1882; d. 8 June, 1884; Fanny Hines, b. 25 December, 1887.
 - 3. James Iredell, b. 2 November, 1854; m. Rebecca Murray, 11 January, 1885. Issue: James Iredell, b. 1 November, 1887; Carson Murray, b. 11 February, 1890; d. 11 August, 1892; Elizabeth Murray, b. 13 October, 1893; Lenox, b. 31 August, 1895; Earl, b. 23 November, 1897.

4. Helen Blair, b. 11 October, 1856, m. her cousin, James I. McRee, son of Griffith McRee. Issue:





MRS. CADWALLADER JONES

(née Annie Isabella Iredell)

From a Miniature painted by her Granddaughter, A. I. Robertson

- Frances Johnson, b. 15 February, 1889; James Iredell, b. 2 October, 1890; Fergus, b. 30 August, 1892; Charles Earl Johnson, b. 7 March, 1894, d. 6 February, 1895; Johnson, b. 30 October, 1895; William, b. 6 August, 1897; Griffith John, b. 2 August, 1899.
- 5. Samuel Iredell, b. 30 March, 1869. Dr. Johnson, m., 1st, Emily Skinner, of Chowan County. They had three daughters: Mary, m. Capt. Campbell T. Iredell; Elizabeth Earl, m. William Jones, Esq., attorney at law, Asheville, N. C.; Emily Skinner, m. Capt. Cadwallader Jones, of Alabama.
- III. Penelope Johnstone Iredell, m., 20 October, 1842, Griffith J. McRee, attorney at law, Wilmington, N. C. Issue:
 - Eliza Ann, b. 5 October, 1843, d. 18 October, 1862.
 - 2. Griffith John, b. 26 July, 1847, d. 4 November, 1862.
 - 3. Frances Iredell, b. 6 August, 1849. Living now in St. Louis, Mo.
 - 4. *Mary Hill, b.* 9 September, 1850, *d.* 11 September, 1854.
 - 5. James Iredell, b. 25 March, 1854, m. his cousin, Helen Blair Johnson. They are living now in Richmond, Va.
 - 6. Annie Isabella, b. 9 November, 1856, d. 8 March, 1882.
 - 7. Penelope Johnstone, b. 4 March, 1859, m. John Dawson Smith, of Fayetteville, N. C. Living now at Bonham, Tex. Issue: Margaret, Penelope, Griffith, Frank, McRee, Drewry, Iredell, Gardner, Frances.
 - 8. William, b. 5 October, 1860. Living now at

St. Louis, Mo. Frances Iredell and William are unmarried. The sons of Governor Iredell, *James, Samuel, Campbell*, and *Cadwallader*, are mentioned above.

- V. Jane Moore Iredell, m. Thomas D. Meares, of Wilmington, N. C. Issue:
 - 1. Mary Owen, d. in youth.
 - 2. Thomas Davis, m. Jane Young, Issue: Mary Fremont, Celestina (d.), Jane Young, Thomas Davis, and Richard Langdon.
 - 3. William Belvidere, when just grown was drowned on a steamboat excursion.
 - 4. Frances Iredell, m. William H. Green. Issue: Frances Meares, William Henry (d.), Thomas Meares, Charles Frederick, Jane Iredell and Mary Owen.
 - 5. Katherine, m. George N. Harris. Issue: Jane Meares, Caroline Brown, Katherine Meares, Thomas Brown (d.), Francis Green, Meares, Margaret Iredell, Robert Cronley (d.), Esther Exum, Eleanor, and George.
 - 6. Jane Iredell, m. William A. Williams. Issue: Jane Meares, William Arthur (d.), Sarah Forbes, Isabel, Frank Lenox, Helen Iredell, Robert Marshall, and Katherine Davis.
 - 7. James Iredell, m. Josephine Folger. Issue: Harriet Folger (d.), George Folger, and Jane Iredell.
 - 8. Hannah Johnstone, died in youth.
 - 9. Frank Lenox.
 - 10. Margaret Iredell.
 - 11. Eliza Walker.
- VIII. Margaret Tredwell Iredell, m. Judge William M. Shipp, 6 November, 1872. He d., 28 June, 1890, leaving a daughter, Mary Preston, b. 18 May, 1875.





Their first daughter, Frances Johnson, d. in infancy. Judge Shipp was an eminent and able lawyer in North Carolina, and was distinguished as a just and impartial Judge. His first wife was Kate Cameron, daughter of Judge Cameron, of Florida, by whom he had Anna Cameron, William Ewen, Lieutenant in United States Army, Bartlett, attorney at law, and Kate Cameron. Lieut. William E. Shipp was a graduate of West Point. He was First Lieutenant at Santiago, Cuba, where he fell gallantly leading his command. He m. Margaret, daughter of Dr. Fabius Busbee, of Raleigh, and left surviving him two sons, William Ewen and Fabius Busbee.

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